Exhibit G

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Roger L. Banan, Esq. - August 23, 2016

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

THE TOHONO O'ODHAM NATION,

Plaintiff,

v.

Case No. 2:15-cv-01135-DGC

DOUGLAS DUCEY, Governor of
Arizona; MARK BRNOVICH,
Arizona Attorney General;
and DANIEL BERGIN,
Director, Arizona
Department of Gaming, in
their official capacities,

Defendants.

VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF ROGER L. BANAN, ESQ.

Phoenix, Arizona
August 23, 2016

Prepared by:
Meri Coash, RMR, CRR
Certified Reporter
Certification No. 50327

Coash & Coash, Inc.
602-258-1440 www.coashandcoash.com

2.13	-cv-01135-DG	C			August 23, 2010
		Р	age 2		Page 4
1		INDEX		1	VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF ROGER L. BANAN, ESQ.,
2	WITNESS		PAGE	2	was taken on August 23, 2016, commencing at 9:01 a.m., at
3	ROGER L. E	BANAN, ESQ.		3	the law offices of Steptoe & Johnson, LLP, 201 East
4	Examina	ation By Mr. Tilleman	7	4	Washington Street, Suite 1600, Phoenix, Arizona, before
5				5	Meri Coash, a Certified Reporter in the State of Arizona.
6				6	meri coupil, a ceretifica reporter in the beate of infibial.
7				7	
8		EXHIBITS MARKED		8	* * *
9	EXHIBITS	DESCRIPTION	PAGE	9	APPEARANCES:
10	Exhibit 1	Common Interest Agreement,	8	10	For the Plaintiff: STEPTOE & JOHNSON, LLP
11		4-28-15; Common Interest Agreeme Amendment	ent	11	By: Karl M. Tilleman, Esq. 201 East Washington Street
12	Exhibit 2	Email to Don Pongrace from Roger	9	12	Suite 1600 Phoenix, Arizona 85004
13	EXHIBIC 2	Banan, 5-27-15	,	13	602-257-5200 ktilleman@steptoe.com
14	Exhibit 3	Defendant Daniel Bergin's Brief	19	14	_
15		Regarding the Common-Interest Privilege		15	and
16	Exhibit 4	Rule 30(b)(6) Deposition of the	36	16	STEPTOE & JOHNSON, LLP By: Jennifer Bonneville, Esq. (Pro Hac Vice)
17		Arizona Department of Gaming, By and Through Director Daniel H.	7	17	633 West Fifth Street Suite 700
18		Bergin, 5-19-16		18	Los Angeles, California 90071 213-439-9400
19	Exhibit 5	Emal to Andy Anderson from Daniel Williams, 7-21-15, ADG0000666 -	72	19	jbonneville@steptoe.com
20		667		20	and
21	Exhibit 6	Letter to Ned Norris, Jr., from Daniel Bergin, 4-10-15	82	21	OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, TOHONO O'ODHAM NATION
22	Exhibit 7	Email to Karl Tilleman,	83	22	By: Laura Berglan, Esq. Post Office Box 830
23	EXHIBIC 7	pirvine@fclaw.com, dnorthup@fclaw.com, Andrew Pappa		23	Sells, Arizona 85634 520-383-3410
24		from Matthew Hoffman, 8-8-16	15	24	laura.berglan@tonation-nsn.gov
	Exhibit 8	Letter to Keith Hall from Daniel	90		
25		Bergin, 6-15-15, ADG0002583 - 25	084	25	
		P	age 3		Page 5
1	Exhibit 9	Email to Karl Tilleman,	96	1	APPEARANCES (CONTINUED):
2	EXHIBIC 9	dnorthup@fclaw.com,	30	2	
		pirvine@fclaw.com from Matthew Hoffman, 5-31-16		3	For the Defendant Director Daniel Bergin, Arizona Department of Gaming:
3	Exhibit 10	Letter to Jerry Derrick from	98		GIBSON, DUNN & CRUTCHER, LLP By: Matthew A. Hoffman, Esq.
4		Michael McGee, 5-26-15		4	333 South Grand Avenue Los Angeles, California 90071
5				5	213-229-7000 mhoffman@gibsondunn.com
6				6	For the Defendant Governor Douglas Ducey:
7		INSTRUCTIONS NOT TO ANSWER		7	SNELL & WILMER, LLP By: Brett W. Johnson, Esq.
8		Page 26 Line 23 Page 39 Line 9		8	400 East Van Buren Street Suite 1900
9		Page 39 Line 21 Page 40 Line 9		9	Phoenix, Arizona 85004 602-382-6000
10		Page 48 Line 15 Page 57 Line 22		10	bwjohnson@swlaw.com
11		Page 57 Line 22 Page 59 Line 13 Page 63 Line 21		11	Also present: Britt E. Clapham II, Esq.;
12		Page 64 Line 16		12	Daniel J. Quigley, Esq.; T. Dawn Farrison, Esq.; and Philip Walberer, videographer
13		Page 65 Line 1 Page 67 Line 14		13	
14		Page 77 Line 19 Page 78 Line 1		14	
15		Page 84 Line 13 Page 87 Line 16		15	
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- (Ms. T. Dawn Farrison, Esq., is not
- 2 present.)

09:01:44-09:03:15

- 3
- 4 TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are on the record.
- 6 The time on the video monitor is 9:01 a.m. Here begins
- 7 Volume I, video number one in the deposition of Roger L.
- 8 Banan, in the matter of The To- -- Tohono O'odham Nation
- 9 versus Douglas Ducey, in the United States District Court
- 10 for the District of Arizona, Case Number
- 11 2:15-cv-01135-DGC.
- 12 Today's date is August 23rd, 2016. Our
- 13 court reporter is Meri Coash. My name is Philip Walberer,
- 14 certified videographer, representing Coash & Coash. This
- 15 deposition is taking place at Steptoe & Johnson LLP, the
- 16 Collier Center -- Collier Center, 201 East Washington
- 17 Street, Suite 1600.
- Counsel, please identify yourselves and
- **19** state whom you represent.
- MR. TILLEMAN: Karl Tilleman and Jennifer 20
- **21** Bonneville for the plaintiff.
- MR. HOFFMAN: Matt Hoffman on behalf of 22
- 23 Director Bergin.
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Would the court reporter 24
- 25 please -- would the court report please swear in the

Pongrace, and I reviewed a joint -- or, a Common Interest

Page 8

Agreement.

09:04:00-09:05:40

- 3 Q. Okay. We're going to mark as Exhibit 1 a Common
- Interest Agreement. I'm going to ask if that's what you
- reviewed. Okay?
- (Deposition Exhibit 1 was marked for 6
- 7 identification.)
- 8 (Ms. T. Dawn Farrison, Esq., entered the room.)
- 9 MR. TILLEMAN: While we're distributing
- copies, I note that Ms. Farrison has joined us. And she 10
- represents the San Lucy District. 11
- 12 Good morning, Dawn.
- MS. FARRISON: Good morning. 13
- MR. HOFFMAN: Do you guys have another copy? 14
- 15 MS. BONNEVILLE: Yes.
- 16 MR. TILLEMAN: Yeah, it's coming.
- 17 MR. HOFFMAN: Thank you.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 18
- 19 Q. Mr. Banan, is the document which I've handed you
- as Exhibit 1 the Common Interest Agreement that you
- reviewed? 21
- 22 A. Yes, it is.
- 23 Q. And did you -- did you write -- You know what?
- Let's just -- let's just do this.
- MR. TILLEMAN: Mark it as Exhibit 2. 25

09:03:16-09:03:57 Page 7 09:06:16-09:07:05 Page 9

- 1 witness.
- 3 ROGER L. BANAN, ESQ.,
- 4 called as a witness herein, having been duly sworn by the
- 5 Certified Reporter, was examined and testified as follows:
- 6
- 7 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: You may begin.
- 8
- 9 **EXAMINATION**
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 10
- 11 O. Good morning, Mr. Banan. How are you?
- 12 A. Good morning. I'm fine, thank you.
- 13 Q. Good.
- My name's Karl Tilleman, and I represent the 14
- plaintiff, Tohono O'odham Nation, in the action that's
- been filed against Director Bergin. 16
- And thank you for coming to your deposition 17
- this morning. 18
- **19** A. You're welcome.
- 20 Q. What did you do to prepare for your deposition,
- 21 Mr. Banan?
- 22 A. I reviewed two documents and I discussed the
- 23 dep- -- deposition with Mr. Hoffman.
- 24 Q. Which documents did you review?
- 25 A. I reviewed an email which I sent to Donald

- (Deposition Exhibit 2 was marked for 1
- identification.) 2
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 3
- 4 Q. I'm going to hand you what's -- we're going to
- hand you what's been marked as Exhibit 2, which is, I
- 6 believe, the email.
- 7 MR. HOFFMAN: Thank you.
- 8 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- **9** Q. Are these the two documents that you reviewed,
- Mr. Banan?
- **11** A. Yes, they are.
- 12 Q. And can I review the -- first the Common Interest
- Agreement that you -- that you referred to? You signed
- that document on the last page on behalf of the Arizona
- Department of Gaming. Is that right?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. And you signed it on May the 13th, 2015?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. Did you sign that with authority from the
- department to do so?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 21
- THE WITNESS: I -- I signed it of my own 22
- 23 accord.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 25 Q. Did you review the contents of the agreement with

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09:09:07-09:10:10

1 Director Bergin?

09:07:07-09:07:58

- 2 A. No, I did not.
- 3 Q. Did you intend to bind the Department of Gaming
- with your signature on this document?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: I -- I don't know about bind,
- 7 but I -- I was signing on behalf of the department, yes.
- 8 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- **9** Q. And you had the authority to do so?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form. 10
- 11 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 12 Q. In your mind?
- 13 A. As attorney for the department, yes.
- 14 Q. Okay. Is it regular -- Do you -- do you often
- 15 execute agreements on behalf of your client without
- reviewing the contents of them with your client? 16
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 17
- 18 THE WITNESS: Actually, I never have before.
- This is the first document I think I've executed on behalf 19
- 20 of my client.
- 21 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 22 Q. Okay. And you intended to bind the department by
- your signature here?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 24
- 25 THE WITNESS: I don't know about bind. I --

MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 1

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- THE WITNESS: I don't know. 2
- 3 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 4 Q. Okay. Have you ever executed an agreement in --
- have you executed any agreement without reviewing it 5
- before you've executed it other than this one? 6
- 7 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Yes, I believe I have.
- 9 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 10 Q. What other documents may you have executed
- without reviewing them? 11
- 12 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- I think we're getting pretty far afield from the -- the 13
- deposition notice, but I'll give you a little leeway. 14
 - THE WITNESS: Well, there are various
- documents that I execute pro forma for the department, 16
- 17 such as notices of intent to deny certification, various
- documents associated with administrative proceedings. 18
- These are generally documents that I've -- I've seen 19
- before and I'm familiar with their contents. 20
- 21 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- Q. And so thank you for that clarification. 22
- 23 Have you ever executed a non-pro forma
- document on behalf of your client without reviewing the 24
- document first? 25

09:08:01-09:09:06 Page 11 09:10:11-09:11:43 Page 13

15

- 1 I was hoping to come under the common agree- -- interest
- agreement by signing it on behalf of the department of
- 3 Gaming.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 4
- 5 Q. Okay. Did you review the Common Interest
- Agreement before you signed it?
- 7 A. No, I did not.
- 8 Q. So you -- you did not review the contents of this
- document before you executed it?
- 10 A. I did not.
- 11 O. On page 1 of the Common Interest Agreement, in
- the first paragraph, it talks about the Common Interest 12
- Agreement, and it defines it. And -- and then it says in 13
- that first paragraph on page 1, "This Agreement 14
- 15 memorializes the existing understanding, intent, and
- practice of the Parties that any past, present or future 16
- exchange and/or disclosure among the Parties of 17
- confidential materials and information relating to the 18
- 19 subject matter described below does not constitute a
- 20 waiver of any privilege or protection from disclosure."
- Do you see that language? 21
- 22 A. I do.
- 23 Q. What was the practice of the parties when you
- signed this document concerning the sharing of
- confidential information?

- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Yeah, I don't -- I don't know 2
- 3 what a non-pro forma document would be.
- 4 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- Q. Can you -- Mr. Banan, other than what you've 5
- talked about in those pro forma documents, can you
- 7 identify any other document you've executed as an attorney
- 8 on behalf of your client where you have not reviewed the
- 9 contents of that document?
- 10 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 11 THE WITNESS: I -- I can't think of any
- 12 right now.
- 13 MR. TILLEMAN: Great.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 14
- 15 Q. Mr. Banan, as you can see in the third paragraph
- of the Common Interest Agreement, "... the Parties,
- through their respective counsel, agree that it would be 17
- in the Parties' common interest to share, at their 18
- 19 respective options, certain confidential and privileged
- 20 information. The Parties have further concluded that it
- 21 is reasonable and necessary that the Common Interest Group
- 22 works together to share communications and information
- relating to matters of common interest without 24 jeopardizing or waiving confidentiality, the
- attorney-client privilege, the attorney work product 25

23

09:11:46-09:13:03 Page 14 09:14:08-09:15:08 Page 16

- 1 protection, or any other privilege or immunity that
- 2 would . . . exist."
- 3 So as the document states, it's the intent
- 4 of the parties to share confidential and privileged
- 5 information. And my question to you is, what information
- 6 did you share with the Indian tribes, the parties to this
- 7 agreement, under this agreement -- under this Common
- 8 Interest Agreement?
- 9 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: Well, the two Indian tribes
- 11 that were a part of the agreement were The Salt River
- 12 Pima-Maricopa Indian Community, The Gila River Indian
- 13 Community.
- 14 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 15 Q. Uh-huh.
- 16 A. They were both parties, plaintiffs, along with
- 17 the State in the 2011 litigation against The Tohono
- 18 O'odham Nation, and as such, discussions with regard to
- 19 that case, legal matters with regard to that case, and
- 20 discussions which could be helpful to the department in
- 21 going forward with regard to The Tohono O'odham Nation
- 22 after they had expressed their intent to build the casino
- 23 in the West Valley -- all that sort of information was
- 24 intended to be covered by the Common Interest Agreement.
- 25 Q. Was it, in fact, shared pursuant to the Common

- 1 the agreement.
- 2 A. Oh, I believe that there were documents that were
- 3 shared with the nontribal parties to the agreement. For
- 4 instance, the Governor's Office, the Attorney General's
- 5 Office, yes.
- 6 Q. Do you know whether after you shared a document
- 7 with the Attorney General's Office or the Governor's
- 8 Office they, in turn, shared it with one of the two Indian
- 9 tribes mentioned in the Common Interest Agreement?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 11 THE WITNESS: I don't know.
- **BY MR. TILLEMAN:**
- 13 Q. So with respect to communications that fall
- 14 within this Common Interest Agreement, Exhibit 1 to your
- 15 deposition, the only written document that you're aware of
- 16 is the email that's -- that's been marked as Exhibit 2 to
- 17 your deposition?
- **18** A. That's the only one I'm aware of.
- **19** Q. How confident are you that that is the only one?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: Yeah, I -- I -- I don't
- 22 understand the question.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- **24** Q. Did you look?
- 25 A. Did I look at what?

09:13:06-09:14:06 Page 15 09:15:10-09:15:53 Page 17

- 1 Interest Agreement?
- 2 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 3 THE WITNESS: There were discussions that
- 4 were had with regard to a variety of matters regarding the
- 5 proposed West Valley casino.
- 6 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 7 Q. Between these parties to the Common Interest
- 8 Agreement, including current and past practices, were
- 9 there any written communications between the Department of
- 10 Gaming and the Maricopa -- the Maricopa Pima -- I'm
- 11 sorry -- the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Cou- -- Indian
- 12 Community or The -- The Gila River Indian Community and
- 13 the Department of Gaming?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: The only written communication
- 16 that I'm aware of is Exhibit 2, the email that I sent to
- 17 Mr. Pongrace, who was attorney representing The Gila River
- 18 Tribe at the time.
- **19** BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 20 Q. Were there any other written documents shared
- 21 between the parties that fell within this Common Interest
- 22 Agreement?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- **24** BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 25 Q. And by "the parties," I mean all the parties to

- 1 Q. For your doc- -- your -- your records.
- **2** A. Oh, yeah ---
- 3 MR. HOFFMAN: Karl, this isn't -- Hold on.
- 4 Objection. This is not a 30(b)(6) witness.
- 5 But you can answer.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Yeah. When the -- in the
- 7 discovery phase of this litigation, I went through every
- 8 email that I had.
- 9 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 10 Q. And this is the only one you found that was
- 11 shared with either of those two --
- 12 A. That's correct.
- 13 Q. -- Indian tribes?
- Was -- In terms of shared between those
- 15 Indian tribes, was that after the date of the Common
- 16 Interest Agreement that you looked?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Yeah, the Pongrace email is
- 19 dated May 27th and the Common Interest Agreement was
- 20 signed May 13th.
- **BY MR. TILLEMAN:**
- **22** Q. My question is, did you search for any
- 23 communications before May 13th in your records?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: I searched after the

09:15:55-09:16:56 Page 18 | 09:18:55-09:20:03 Page 20

- 1 litigation had been commenced by The Tohono O'odham
- 2 Nation
- 3 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 4 Q. As I read the agreement -- the Common Interest
- 5 Agreement, it includes -- it includes prior communications
- 6 between Salt and Gila and the Department of Gaming. And
- 7 my question is, did you search for those documents that
- 8 were prior to the date of the Common Interest Agreement?
- 9 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 10 THE WITNESS: I looked through -- after
- 11 litigation had been -- begun, I looked through all of my
- 12 emails that had anything to do with The Tohono O'odham
- Nation and the West Valley casino. This is the only one
- 14 that I found that was a communication directly with the
- 15 attorneys for The Gila River Nation.
- 16 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 17 Q. Did you find any communications that were
- indirectly communicating with the nations?
- 19 THE WITNESS: No.
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: No, I did not.
- **BY MR. TILLEMAN:**
- 23 Q. The Common Interest Agreement refers to another
- agreement, and it says in the -- in the fourth paragraph
- on page 1, last sentence of what's marked paragraph 1,

- 1 attention to paragraph 2 -- I'm sorry, page 2. It is
- 2 the -- the second full paragraph on page 2. And that --
- 3 and in the middle of that paragraph, there's a sentence
- 4 that begins, "Mr. Banan sent that email pursuant to a
- 5 written common-interest agreement, executed on May 13,
- 6 2015, between the Department of Gaming, the Governor's
- 7 Office, and the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community,
- 8 and Gila River." Do you see that?
- 9 A. Yes, I do.
- 10 Q. And so in reference to this document, that would
- be the -- the email that we've referenced in the Common
- 12 Interest Agreement we've just looked at?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Exhibit 2 --
- 15 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 16 Q. Yes.
- **17** A. -- the Pongrace email?
- **18** Yes.
- 19 Q. And if you'll -- and it says that the email was
- 20 sent pursuant to that written Common Interest Agreement.
- And then on page 3, it's at the end of the
- 22 first full long paragraph, the last sentence reads, "ADG
- and Gila River's common interest extends to related legal,
- 24 regulatory, and legislative challenges, and the parties to
- 25 the common-interest agreement are all obligated to

09:17:01-09:18:50 Page 19 09:20:06-09:21:18 Page 21

- 1 "Each Party and its counsel may, in its discretion,
- 2 exchange and share confidential and privileged information
- 3 that is the subject of this Agreement with current members
- 4 of the Common Interest In Application [sic] Of Litigation
- 5 Joint Participation Agreement previously executed
- 6 concerning potential challenges to the planned casino that
- 7 is the subject of this Agreement." Do you see that?
- 8 A. Which paragraph was that, please?
- 9 Q. It's on page 1, and it's the one, two, three --
- 10 fourth paragraph down. It's the paragraph entitled "1."
- 11 A. Oh, the fifth paragraph.
- 12 Q. I'm sorry?
- 13 A. And you said it's the last sentence.
- 14 Q. "Each Party."
- 15 A. "Each Party." Okay. I do see it.
- **16** Q. And what is that agreement?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 18 THE WITNESS: I do not know.
- 19 (Deposition Exhibit 3 was marked for
- 20 identification.)
- 21 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 22 Q. Mr. Banan, I've handed you what's been marked as
- 23 Exhibit 3 to your deposition. It's Director Bergin's
- 24 filing to the court concerning the common interest issue
- 25 surrounding your email. And I want to just direct your

- 1 maintain the confidentiality of the shared information."
- 2 Do you see that?
- 3 A. I do.
- 4 Q. Did you check your files for any communications
- 5 with Salt or Gila regarding the -- the related legal,
- 6 regulatory, and legislative challenges that -- that this
- 7 Common Interest Agreement were intended to cover?
- 8 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 9 THE WITNESS: I did.
- 10 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 11 Q. Okay. And you say there's one email that you
- **12** found?
- 13 A. That's what I found, yes.
- 14 Q. Okay. Regarding the -- the email that you found,
- 15 it references, in the -- in the first sentence, a meeting.
- 16 And this is from you to Mr. Pongrace. And it says, "At
- 17 our meeting you said you had some law about tort---
- 18 tortuous" -- I'm sure you meant "tort- -- tortious" --
- 19 "interference with contract regarding the department's
- 20 vendor letters." Do you see that?
- 21 A. Yes, I do.
- 22 Q. And when did that meeting occur?
- 23 A. This meeting occurred, I believe, on the date
- 24 that the Common Interest Agreement was signed, which would
- **25** have been May 13th, 2015.

09:21:24-09:22:45 Page 22 09:23:48-09:25:11 Page 24

- 1 Q. Did you review a draft of the Common Interest
- 2 Agreement before you signed it?
- 3 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- 4 THE WITNESS: As I said before, I did not.
- 5 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 6 Q. So you just executed it at the meeting?
- 7 A. That's right.
- 8 Q. Who was at that meeting?
- 9 A. As I recall, the meeting had Mr. Pongrace, his
- 10 colleague Merrill Godfrey, both of the Akin Gump law firm,
- 11 representing Gila River; Mary O'Grady and her associate
- 12 Shane Ham, representing the Salt River Tribe; myself, of
- 13 course. There were a number of other people there. I
- 14 believe that they were tribal lawyers and/or tribal
- 15 members of the -- the two referenced tribes.
- 16 Q. How many people were there besides the ones
- 17 you've identified specifically?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Best of my recollection,
- **20** per- -- perhaps 7 to 10.
- **BY MR. TILLEMAN:**
- 22 Q. Did they introduce themselves before the meeting
- 23 to you?
- 24 A. I think some did, not all.
- **25** Q. So this is a meeting with about a dozen people?

- 1 regarding the vendor letters was?
- 2 MR. HOFFMAN: Same objection. Form,
- 3 foundation.
- 4 THE WITNESS: The Department of Gaming had
- 5 previous to this meeting decided that they were going to
- 6 send letters to some of the vendors that were supplying
- 7 gaming services and supplies to the tribes in order to
- 8 apprise them of the fact that the Department of Gaming
- 9 considered the West Valley casino to be illegal, not
- authorized under the compact, and that by doing business
- 11 with an illegal casino, that the vendors could be placing
- 12 their own state certification in jeopardy -- jeopardy.
- **13** BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 14 Q. And before this meeting, did you have any other
- 15 discussions with tribal leaders or members concerning the
- **16** vendor letters?
- 17 A. I believe that there was a -- there was one prior
- 18 meeting also at the Osborn Maledon law firm, the same cast
- 19 of carriers -- characters, and the vendor letters were
- 20 discussed at that time also.
- **21** Q. And when was the prior meeting?
- 22 A. I don't know the specific date, but my impression
- was it was a week before or maybe 8, 10 days prior to the
- 24 May 13th meeting.
- 25 Q. Did -- did any of the tribal representatives have

09:22:50-09:23:46 Page 23 09:25:17-09:26:43 Page 25

- 1 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 2 THE WITNESS: Approximately, yes.
- 3 MR. HOFFMAN: Misstates the witness's
- 4 testimony.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Approximately a dozen, yes.
- 6 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 7 Q. I didn't mean to misstate anything. Did I
- 8 misstate anything for you, Mr. Banan? I think it's about
- **9** a -- about a dozen people at the meeting?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 O. And how long did the meeting last?
- **12** A. I think it was perhaps an hour, hour and a half.
- 13 Q. Where was it at?
- 14 A. It took place at the Osborn Maledon law firm.
- **15** Q. Was an agenda distributed?
- **16** A. No, I do not believe so.
- 17 Q. Were any other documents distributed?
- 18 A. I don't believe so.
- **19** Q. Did you discuss at the meeting the vendor letters
- 20 that were being -- that were being prepared to be sent to
- 21 The Tohono O'odham Nation?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, I did.
- 24 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 25 Q. And can you tell us what the conversation

- 1 input specifically in the language of the vendor letters?
- 2 A. No. The vendor letter was drafted by the Arizona
- 3 Department of Gaming. There was no input from anyone
- 4 else.
- 5 Q. And in your discussions in the -- in the two
- 6 meetings concerning the vendor letters, what did you
- 7 discuss with the Indian tribes?
- 8 A. Well, frankly, I didn't have any discussions with
- 9 any of the members of the tribe. All the discussions took
- 10 place between the attorneys for the two tribes and myself.
- 11 Certainly at some times some of the other attendees would
- 12 interject, but I really don't remember any discussions
- 13 with them. It was largely Mr. Pongrace who was doing
- **14** the -- doing the talking.
- 15 Q. Did you discuss the vendor letters with counsel
- **16** for the tribes?
- 17 A. Yes.
- **18** Q. What else did you discuss at the meeting besides
- **19** the vendor letters?
- 20 A. At that time, the -- the litigation had not been
- 21 commenced by Tohono O'odham against the various State
- 22 parties, and I was reviewing -- reviewing what legal
- 23 options the Department of Gaming, aka the State, had with
- 24 regard to trying to prevent the West Valley casino from
- opening, being operated.

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- 1 Q. And what options did you review?
- 2 A. Well, the thing that I was looking at at that
- 3 time was the possibility of an ex parte Young suit against
- the tribe in order to litigate the fraud issues, which had
- been dismissed in the 2011 litigation by Judge Campbell.
- 6 Q. Did you -- did you examine any other options?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- I think we're getting -- we're getting very close to 8
- impeding on the attorney-client privilege here. This is
- not -- these are -- these questions are not about 10
- communications with the other tribes. You're asking 11
- 12 his -- about his legal analysis.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 13
- 14 Q. Did you share that legal analysis with the tribe,
- 15
- **16** A. I did mention the possibility of an ex parte
- Young suit.

09:26:44-09:27:49

- 18 Q. Then let's go ahead and examine the options in
- some detail. What other options did you review? 19
- 20 MR. HOFFMAN: Now, hold on. Objection.
- 21 Form, foundation. If you want to ask him about what
- options he talked about with the tribe, you're totally 22
- welcome to do that. I'm -- I'm going to instruct him not
- to answer if you're asking him about his own internal 24
- deliberations and what options he -- he thought were on 25

they seemed to be very reticent to discuss the possibility

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- of ex parte Young. They were actually more interested in,
- you know, "What -- what can the Department of Gaming do
- for us to stop this casino?" And legal options didn't
- seem to be number one on their -- on their list.
- Q. Did you discuss vendor letters as one of the ways
- 7 to stop the casino?
- 8 MR. HOFFMAN: Object- -- objection. Form
- 9 and foundation.

09:28:54-09:29:57

- THE WITNESS: We did discuss vendor letters, 10
- 11 yes.
- 12 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 13 O. As a form to stop the casino?
- A. Well, I would suppose that ultimately that was
- the goal was to prevent an illegal casino from opening,
- 16 yes.
- Q. Okay. So you -- so you discussed the vendor 17
- letters as one option with the Indian tribes, Salt and
- Gila, to stop the casino, the West Valley Resort, from 19
- 20 proceeding?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 21
- 22 THE WITNESS: In essence, yes.
- 23 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 24 Q. Did the -- did the tribes receive the vendor
- letter idea favorably?

09:27:51-09:28:49 Page 27 09:29:59-09:31:16 Page 29

- the table if those were not communicated to the tribes.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 3 Q. Are you going to follow your counsel's
- instructions on that, Mr. Banan?
- 5 A. I am.
- 6 Q. Okay. So let's talk about the options you -- you
- talked about with the tribes.
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Go ahead. Tell me what -- what you discussed.
- 10 A. I discussed the possibility of an ex parte Young
- suit against The Tohono O'odham Nation in order to
- litigate the fraud issues, which had been dismissed in the 12
- first 2011 litigation.
- **14** Q. And what did you conclude?
- **15** A. Well, I didn't make any conclusions at that time.
- I was hoping that I could obtain some information from the
- two tribes who had been coplaintiffs along with the State 17
- in the initial suit. I was hoping that I could gain some 18
- information from them to elucidate my research with regard
- 20 to the possible success of an ex parte Young suit.
- 21 Q. Did -- did you receive information from them?
- **22** A. Not really.
- **23** Q. What information did you receive from them?
- 24 A. They didn't seem to be much interested in -- in
- legal solutions. And although there was some discussion,

- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Well, they -- they seemed to
- be interested in anything that could be done by the State 3
- to help them. 4
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 5
- Q. Okay. Beyond sending the vendor letters that
- would help them stop the casino from going forward, what
- other options did you discuss with the -- with the two 8
- 9 Indian tribes?
- 10 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: I didn't discuss any other 11
- options. However, the tribal attorneys, specifically 12
- Mr. Pongrace, had a number of suggestions which, I assume,
- he was hoping the State would implement on behalf of -- of
- 15 his client tribe.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 16
- 17 Q. And what suggestions were they?
- 18 A. As I recall, there were three different
- suggestions. He was urging that the State do something to
- 20 prevent utility services to the -- the West Valley parcel,
- specifically electricity, water. He was -- and he was 21
- urging that the State do something to stop trash pickup at
- the -- at the West Valley parcel.
- 24 Q. And what did you say in response to that, sir?
- 25 A. Well, I -- I dismissed that out of hand, and I

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- politely refused to discuss it, basically. It was clearly
- beyond the authority of the Department of Gaming to do any
- such thing.

09:31:22-09:32:20

- 4 Q. What were -- what were the other two options that
- 5 you recall Mr. Pongrace --
- **6** A. Those were -- those were the three things:
- electricity, water, trash pickup.
- 8 Q. Did you discuss with Mr. Pongrace in that meeting
- possible actions that the State Department of Liquor
- Licensing could take? 10
- 11 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 12 THE WITNESS: I do not believe that that
- subject came up, and I certainly didn't bring it up. 13
- 14 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 15 Q. Do you recall in the prior meeting whether that
- meeting -- whether the -- the licensing from the state
- liquor department came up with discussions from the two 17
- Indian tribes? 18
- MR. HOFFMAN: Ob- -- objection. Form, 19
- 20 foundation.
- THE WITNESS: I don't believe so. I believe 21
- it was strictly Mr. Pongrace urging the electricity, 22
- water, trash pickup. And I do recall a fourth item, and
- that's that he was urging that the State send letters to 24
- gaming employees who had been certified to put them on 25

- discussing with Mr. Cocca the information that was shared
- with the two Indian tribes? 2

09:33:47-09:34:35

- 3 MR. HOFFMAN: Hold on. I'm going to object.
- 4 I don't think this is a question about communications with
- 5 other tribes. If you can elucidate me, who is Mr. Cocca?
- 6 MR. TILLEMAN: He's the State Department of
- 7 Liquor Licensing director, I believe.
- THE WITNESS: That's correct. 8
- 9 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- Q. And so did -- did anyone at the Department of 10
- Gaming have a discussion with Mr. Cocca that -- that
- 12 talked about the -- the interaction that you had had with
- Gila River and Salt? 13
- MR. HOFFMAN: Well, to the extent you're 14
- 15 asking about communications with Director Bergin, I'm
- going to advise Mr. Banan --16
- 17 That to the extent you have information on
- this topic that you gained from conversations that you had 18
- with Dir- -- with Director Bergin, I believe that's 19
- 20 attorney-client privilege and I would instruct you not to
- 21 answer.
- 22 THE WITNESS: Could you ask the question
- 23 again, please?
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 24
- 25 Q. Yeah.

09:32:27-09:33:43 Page 31 09:34:36-09:35:52 Page 33

- notice that employment at a -- an illegal casino could
- possibly jeopardize their state certification. I
- dismissed that one out of hand, too. 3
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 4
- 5 Q. Did the department ever send gaming employees
- letters regarding their -- their work at the West Valley
- 7 Resort?
- 8 A. No, we did not.
- **9** Q. So there was never any communication between the
- State Department of Gaming and Gila River or Salt River
- concerning the licensing of the West Valley Resort with
- the State Department of Liquor? 12
- **13** A. Not to my knowledge.
- 14 Q. Did Mr. Cocca -- Am I saying that correctly?
- **15** A. I believe that's his name, yeah.
- 16 Q. Did he ever attend any of the meetings that you
- were -- you were present?
- 18 A. No. he did not.
- 19 Q. Did you ever discuss with Mr. Cocca the -- what
- occurred at your meetings with the two Indian tribes?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 21
- 22 THE WITNESS: No.
- 23 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 24 Q. Did you -- were you ever aware of -- of
- Director Bergin or anyone else at the Department of Gaming

- I'm just trying to see if you know of any
- communications be- -- between the Department of Gaming,
- would include Director Bergin, and the state liquor 3
- licensing board that raised the concerns and discussed the 4
- concerns with the Gila River and Salt River tribes? 5
- 6 MR. HOFFMAN: Same -- same objection.
- 7 If the only information you have comes from
- communications with Director Bergin, I would instruct you
- 9 not to answer. If you -- if you have information that --
- that's not from communications with Director Bergin, you 10
- 11 can answer. But otherwise, I would instruct you not to
- 12 answer.
- THE WITNESS: I attended -- Mr. Cocca 13
- 14 requested a meeting with the Department of Gaming. I
- don't know when that took place. He came to the 15
- Department of Gaming, met with myself and Director Bergin. 16
- He was seeking information with regard to the evidence 17
- presented in the 2011 litigation. At that meeting, which 18
- is the only meeting I recall ever having -- the only time 19
- I've met Director Cocca, there was no discussion of anything that either Salt or Gila had said at the meetings 21
- 22 with Director Cocca.
- 23 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 24 Q. Do you recall, did you tell Director Bergin about
- this Common Interest Agreement?

20

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MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.

- And, again, I want to caution the witness 2
- we're turning very closely to attorney-client-privileged 3
- 4 communications.

09:35:55-09:36:50

- THE WITNESS: I -- I told him that I signed 5
- 6 a Common Interest Agreement, yes.
- 7 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 8 Q. Did you tell him that you signed a Common
- **9** Interest Agreement with Gila River?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Did you tell him that you signed a Common
- 12 Interest Agreement with Salt River?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And in the context of describing the agreement,
- 15 did you tell him anything about the agreement?
- 16 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 17 And, again, I think we're about to cross a
- line here, so to the extent that this calls for -- for you 18
- to disclose attorney-client-privileged communications with 19
- 20 Director Bergin, I would instruct you not to answer.
- 21 THE WITNESS: I hadn't even read the
- agreement at that time. I just told him I had signed 22
- the -- the agreement which was brought to the meeting by,
- I believe, Ms. McNeil Staudenmaier, as I recall. But I'm 24
- not sure about that. 25

- either of those two tribes?
- 2 A. No, he -- he did not. In fact, when the tribes
- asked for the meetings, Director Bergin believed that it
- would be inappropriate and asked me to attend in his
- 5

09:38:07-09:39:59

- Q. Did you discuss with -- so -- But before the
- 7 meeting, you didn't discuss signing of a confidentiality
- 8 agreement?
- **9** A. Which meeting?
- 10 Q. Before you signed the -- the confidentiality
- agreement.
- 12 A. No. I don't believe so.
- 13 Q. Did you attend a meeting with Director Bergin and
- the Salt River Indian Tribe concerning the West Valley
- 15
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 16
- THE WITNESS: To the best of my knowledge, 17
- Director Bergin has never attended any meeting with either 18
- Salt or Gila. 19
- 20 (Deposition Exhibit 4 was marked for
- 21 identification.)
- 22 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 23 O. I direct your attention, Mr. Banan, to page 104
- of Director Bergin's 30(b)(6) deposition. This has been
- marked as Exhibit 4 to your deposition. And there's a

09:36:51-09:38:03 Page 35 09:40:05-09:40:48 Page 37

- BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 2 Q. Who else from -- so you were there at the -- at
- the -- Let's talk about the -- the May -- the second
- 4 meeting that you had with --
- 5 A. Yeah.
- 6 Q. So Ms. Staudenmaier was at that meeting?
- **7** A. The second meeting would be the May 13th meeting
- when the Common Interest Agreement was signed. Yes.
- **9** Q. And was she at the prior meeting that you had
- 10 with these Indian --
- 11 A. I believe so, yes.
- 12 Q. Was there anyone else from the Governor's Office
- present at those meetings besides Ms. Staudenmaier?
- 14 A. I remember Mr. Johnson -- Brett Johnson -- being
- at one of the meetings. I can't remember if he was at
- both of those meetings or not.
- 17 Q. Was there anyone else from the State of Arizona
- present at those meetings?
- **19** A. The -- at the May 13th meeting, Assistant
- Attorney General Mike Tryon was present, and you can see
- his signature on the -- the May 13th Common Interest 21
- 22 Agreement.
- 23 Q. Anyone else?
- **24** A. That's the only people I can think of.
- 25 Q. Did Director Bergin ever attend a meeting with

- series of questions that begins with Question 2, asking
- Director Bergin whether he met with other Indian nations
- about the West Valley Resort. 3
- "Answer: Yes. 4
- "Question: Who have you met with? 5
- 6 "We met with -- and I'm getting -- Met with
- 7 some representatives from Salt River.
- 8 "Who was that?
- 9 "Mary O'Grady, Andrew Kelly. I don't
- remember all the other people There were two or 10
- 11 three other people in that meeting as well . . . I
- don't -- I don't remember their names. 12
- "From -- from The Salt River Nation --13
- 14 "They were representatives of the Salt
- River. At least that was my impression. 15
- "Who -- who from -- who from the department? 16
- "Roger and me. 17
- 18 "What was discussed?"
- 19 And then you say, They asked us to do
- 20 something.
- Does that refresh your recollection whether 21
- Director Bergin attended meetings with either Salt or Gila 22
- 23 concerning the West Valley Resort?
- A. With regard to the two meetings that I've
- discussed, Director Bergin was not there. And I can say

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09:40:51-09:41:50 Page 38 09:42:57-09:43:46 Page 40

- 1 that with certainty. I don't know what he's talking about
- 2 here.
- 3 Q. And -- and my -- I think my question had gone
- 4 beyond those two meetings. Were you aware -- and I -- I'm
- 5 just going to ask you again to make sure we're on the same
- 6 page.
- 7 Are you aware of any meeting that
- 8 Director Bergin had with either Salt or Gila concerning
- **9** the West Valley Resort?
- **10** A. No.
- 11 Q. Okay. So you don't recall what he's talking
- **12** about here?
- 13 A. I -- I don't know.
- 14 Q. Okay. At -- at the two meetings that you had
- with Salt and with Gila, you say there were other options
- 16 that they were interested in the department pursuing.
- 17 Were one of -- did potential legislation also -- was
- **18** potential federal legislation also discussed?
- 19 A. Yes. The Keep the Promise Act was discussed,
- 20 once again, largely by Mr. Pongrace.
- **21** Q. Did Mr. Pongrace ask the department to contact
- 22 congressional leaders concerning the Keep the Promise Act?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: He did not.
- 25

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Did you tell Director Bergin what Gila had said
- 3 to you?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And did you -- did you discuss the vendor
- 6 letters -- the fact that Gila wanted you to send the
- 7 vendor letters?
- 8 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- **9** I'm going -- you know, at this point, I'm going to
- 10 instruct the witness not to answer. You're now slyly
- 11 getting into the substance of communications.
- MR. TILLEMAN: No slyly, Matt. I don't mean
- 13 to do that. I -- I want to ask about the contents of
- 14 these -- these nonprivileged communications, and I think
- 15 I'm entitled to ask Mr. Banan whether he communicated that
- 16 information to Director Bergin. And that's all I'm
- 17 asking.
- 18 MR. HOFFMAN: Okay.
- MR. TILLEMAN: I don't think that's
- 20 attorney-client.
- MR. HOFFMAN: Go ahead. Go ahead.
- MR. TILLEMAN: I don't think it's sly, and I
- 23 think it's -- it's very appropriate.
- **24** BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 25 Q. Did you discuss the vendor letters -- the fact

09:41:51-09:42:55 Page 39 09:43:47-09:44:55 Page 41

- 1 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 2 Q. Did you -- in communica- -- Were you aware of
- 3 any communications the Department of Gaming had with --
- 4 with -- with leaders in -- in Washington concerning
- 5 federal legislation?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. You never discussed with Director Bergin the
- 8 topic of the State Department of Gaming's --
- 9 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. I'm going to
- 10 instruct the witness not to answer. That's
- 11 attorney-client privilege.
- 12 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 13 Q. Did you ever communicate to Director Bergin the
- 14 information you learned from any meeting you had with the
- tribes concerning federal legislation?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Ob- -- objection. Form,
- **17** foundation.
- You -- you -- you can answer the question
- 19 whether you communicated with Director Bergin, but in
- 20 terms of the substance of any conversation you had with
- 21 Director Bergin, I would instruct you not to answer.
- 22 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 23 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 24 Q. You did discuss the meetings you had with Gila
- 25 and Salt with Director Bergin?

- 1 that Gila wanted you to send the vendor letters --
- 2 MR. HOFFMAN: Hold -- hold on.
- 3 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 4 Q. -- with Director Bergin?
- 5 MR. HOFFMAN: Your -- your question says did
- 6 you discuss. If you want to ask him if he communicated
- 7 something -- I -- I object to the term "discussed"
- 8 because that -- that conveys a back-and-forth. So that's
- 9 my caution to you is I don't want Mr. Banan to disclose
- 10 attorney-client communications as part of any discussion
- 11 with Mr. Bergin. If you want to ask him whether he
- 12 communicated something from -- that he learned at the
- 13 meeting to Director Bergin, I'll allow that.
- 14 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 15 Q. Did you -- did you communicate with him -- with
- 16 Director Bergin the contents of the meetings you had had
- with Gila and Salt?
- **18** A. Yes. That was my purpose of going to the meeting
- 19 was to brief him on what took place at the meeting.
- 20 Q. Okay. What else did you discuss with Gila and
- 21 Salt at the meeting when you signed the Common Interest
- 22 Agreement?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: I think I've already discussed
- the subjects of conversation, that Mr. Pongrace was urging

09:45:02-09:46:34 Page 42 | 09:47:30-09:49:01 Page 44

- 1 various forms of action that the State take. I was
- 2 attempting to elicit information about the possibility of
- 3 ex parte Young against Tohono O'odham, knowing that they
- 4 had already brought suit. We discussed the -- the -- the
- 5 vendor letters. Pongrace brought up the employee letters.
- 6 And I believe that that's pretty much everything that was
- 7 discussed.
- 8 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 9 Q. Mr. Banan, you said that you discussed ex parte
- 10 Young because they had already brought suit.
- 11 A. Well, the 2011 suit -- the State had brought suit
- 12 against The Tohono O'odham Nation, not an ex parte Young
- suit against tribal leaders. And I was reviewing the
- 14 legal options of the department after The Tohono O'odham
- 15 Nation had announced that they were going forward with
- 16 their casino, and so I was considering the possibility of
- 17 ex parte Young suit against tribal leaders in order to
- 18 litigate the fraud claims, which had been dismissed by
- **19** Judge Campbell during the 2011 litigation.
- 20 Q. Okay. So let's focus specifically on the
- 21 May 13th meeting. At that meeting, you discussed with
- 22 tribal leaders from Gila and from Salt and representatives
- 23 of the state Attorney General's Office and the Governor's
- 24 Office the -- those two tribes' desire to thwart the West
- 25 Valley casino?

- 1 that up.
- 2 Q. And tell me what you said.
- 3 A. I was once again trying to elicit information
- 4 from the tribal attorneys that might help my research with
- 5 regard to this matter, and it had occurred to me that
- 6 there was the possibility that Tohono O'odham Nation could
- 7 get a vendor and encourage them to bring a lawsuit against
- 8 the Department of Gaming alleging a tortious interference
- 9 with a business relationship. And so I brought that up in
- 10 the hopes that there was somebody there that could
- 11 offer -- might have thought about that and could give me
- any information they might have with regard to that. This
- 13 was just a thought that had occurred to me, and so I threw
- 14 it out there to see if anybody would comment.
- 15 Q. And -- and so the vendor letters were discussed
- in the context of stopping the West Valley casino at the
- 17 meeting you had with Gila and Salt --
- 18 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- **19** BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- **20** Q. -- correct?
- 21 A. Well, I'm -- I'm not sure if we believed that it
- would stop it, but we definitely wanted to make sure that
- 23 we did everything we could that was within the authority
- 24 of the Department of Gaming not to encourage or put our
- 25 stamp of approval on what we believed to be an

09:46:34-09:47:25 Page 43 09:49:04-09:49:43 Page 45

- 1 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- **2** BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 3 Q. To stop it?
- 4 A. That was -- that was the general subject, yes.
- 5 Q. And in the context of their desiring to stop the
- 6 West Valley casino, you discussed with them your vendor
- 7 letters?
- 8 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- **9** THE WITNESS: I don't believe the vendor
- 10 letter had actually been written at that time, but we
- 11 discussed the possibility of sending the vendor letter and
- 12 the intent of the department to do that in the future.
- 13 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 14 Q. And you discussed that with the Indian tribes,
- 15 the Salt and Gila?
- **16** A. With their attorneys.
- 17 Q. And they indicated they were -- they would like
- 18 you to do so -- they would like the department to send
- **19** those letters?
- 20 A. That's correct.
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 23 Q. And at the -- at the meeting, you discussed with
- 24 the attorneys tortious interference with contract?
- 25 A. That subject did come up. I believe I brought

- unauthorized casino.
- **2** Q. And if the department could, the department's
- 3 desire was to stop the casino. Is that right?
- 4 A. I believe that's correct.
- **5** Q. And you told that to the Indian tribes?
- 6 A. I believe I did, yeah.
- 7 Q. And -- and they said they wanted to do the same
- 8 thing?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 Q. And so then you -- you said to them you
- 11 had thought about a ven- -- the vendor letters that hadn't
- 12 yet been written?
- 13 A. Uh-huh.
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: I'm not really sure about when
- 16 the vendor letters were written, but we had certainly, at
- 17 the Department of Gaming, contemplated taking that action.
- **18** BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 19 Q. So at the May 13th meeting, you had contemplated
- 20 sending vendor letters?
- 21 A. Uh-huh.
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 23 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 24 Q. Correct?
- 25 A. Correct.

09:49:44-09:50:39 09:51:33-09:52:35 Page 46 Page 48

- **1** Q. Prior to that.
- And -- and then in that context, you -- you
- shared with Gila and Salt the possibility you had thought 3
- 4 of that the Nation may challenge the vendor letters based
- on tortious interference with contract?
- **6** A. Well, we thought the Nation would do it through a
- surrogate by getting a -- a third party to allege tortious
- interference. 8
- **9** Q. So you discussed that legal strategy with these
- individuals at that meeting? 10
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 11
- 12 THE WITNESS: Actually, it wasn't discussing
- a le--- legal strategy. It was just mentioning what I've 13
- just told you and seeing if there was anybody there that 14
- 15 had any comments.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 16
- **17** Q. And did they have any comments?
- **18** A. Mr. Pongrace did.
- **19** Q. And what did he say?
- 20 A. His comment was that "Oh, don't worry about that.
- We've already done research on that issue, and that claim
- will -- will never work."
- 23 O. Did anyone else comment, other than Mr. Pongrace,
- on tortious --
- 25 A. No. I believe Mr. Pongrace was the only one.

- **1** A. Or anybody at Akin Gump.
- 2 Q. What about anybody at the Gila River Indian
- community?
- 4 A. No. That -- It became a dead issue. It was
- never mentioned again.
- Q. Okay. You never heard anything about this issue
- from Salt River?
- 8 A. No.
- Q. Okay. Did you ever follow up on the research
- that Mr. Pongrace had suggested they had already
- conducted? 11
- 12 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- I'm also going to -- To the extent this 13
- gets into your role as an attorney for the director of the
- Department of Gaming, I'm going to instruct you not to 15
- answer. 16
- 17 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 18 O. Outside what -- what Mr. Hoffman has directed,
- did you -- did you follow up on this personally? 19
- 20 MR. HOFFMAN: You can -- if you want to
- 21 talk -- if you had any communications with any tribal
- leaders that you wish to discuss or had, you can talk 22
- 23 about that. If the follow-up involves your work as an
- 24 attorney within the Arizona Department of Gaming, I'm
- 25 going to instruct you not to answer.

09:50:41-09:51:26 Page 47 09:52:36-09:54:16 Page 49

- 1 Q. Just let me finish my question.
- 2 A. Sorry.
- **3** Q. Did anyone else at the meeting, besides
- Mr. Pongrace, comment on the tortious interference with
- contract theory that you'd thrown out?
- 7 Q. And then you wrote this letter asking for
- Mr. Pongrace's input on that -- on that issue?
- 9 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: He said that they had --10
- 11 "they" being, I assume, Akin Gump -- had done research on
- this issue, so I was anxious to acquire that research. 12
- 13 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 14 Q. And did you -- and that's why you wrote --
- That's one of the purposes of writing this email?
- **16** A. That is the purpose.
- 17 Q. And did you receive any information back from
- Mr. Pongrace?
- **19** A. I received nothing back from Mr. Pongrace.
- 20 Q. Did you receive a phone call back from him saying
- anything about this?
- 22 A. No. Mr. Pongrace never responded to this email.
- 23 Q. Okay. So just -- I -- I got that. I just want
- to make sure. So in response to this email, you received
- no written or -- or verbal response from Mr. Pongrace?

- THE WITNESS: I had no further
- communications with any tribal officials with regard to
- 3 the tortious interference matter that I'd brought up.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 4
- Q. What other meetings did you have with Salt or
- Gila concerning the West Valley Resort besides the two
- 7 that we've already discussed?
- A. I remember one additional meeting. This meeting
- took place at the law firm of Snell & Wilmer. It
- occurred, I believe, maybe several weeks after the -- the 10
- May 13th meeting. Maybe a month. I'm not sure. And as I
- recall, it was the same attendees that were at the 12
- previous two Osborn Maledon meetings.
- 14 Q. And what was discussed at the third meeting, if
- you know? 15
- A. I can't remember anything about that meeting. By
- that point in time, I'd attended two of these meetings and 17
- they -- they both had been essentially the same thing: 18
- the tribes urging the State to do something to help them. 19
- 20 And it was pretty much, as I recall, the same -- same old
- things. Mr. Pongrace going on about the status of the --21
- the Keep the Promise Act. Apparently that was within his 23 purview. He is, I gather, more a lobbyist in Washington,
- D.C., than an attorney for the Akin Gump group, and so he
- would apprise everybody on the -- the progress of the Keep

22

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1 the Promise Act.

- 2 Q. Can I just stop right there?
- 3 A. Yeah.

09:54:19-09:55:08

- 4 Q. What did he say concerning the progress of the
- 5 Keep the Promise Act? And so I'm going to make this in
- 6 any three of those meetings. What did Mr. Pongrace talk
- 7 to you about the Keep the Promise Act?
- 8 A. Well, each time he would assure everybody that it
- 9 was moving forward well and he had great hopes that it
- 10 would pass and be signed into law.
- 11 Q. What other details did he give you about Keep the
- **12** Promise?
- 13 A. You know, I -- I remember he went on about
- 14 parliamentary procedure and various stratagems that are --
- that were being used by the congressmen, but, you know, I
- don't know much about any of that stuff and I wasn't 16
- 17 really paying much attention.
- 18 Q. Did he --
- 19 A. It seemed like it didn't have anything to do with
- 20 me.
- 21 Q. Did he discuss timing?
- 22 A. I don't recall.
- 23 O. What -- what -- what about the stratagems did
- he -- do you recall that he -- as he went on and on -- as
- he went on about the stratagems, what did -- what did he

- 09:56:01-09:57:03
- 1 Q. -- at any of the other meetings?
- **2** A. No.
- 3 Q. Did any official from the Department of Gaming
- attend any of the meetings that you were at with Salt and
- Gila?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. Have you met with any other regulated entity
- 8 concerning the West Valley Resort, meaning any other
- Indian tribe besides Salt and Gila?
- **10** A. We had several meetings with The Tohono O'odham
- Nation, which they asked for.
- 12 Q. Uh-huh. Concerning the West Valley Resort?
- 13 A. Yes.
- **14** Q. And do you recall when those meetings occurred?
- 15 A. They were prior to the -- the three meetings that
- I discussed, and they were generally, I believe, at the
- Governor's Office.
- 18 Q. Okay. Other than The Tohono O'odham Nation, did
- you have any meetings with any other Indian tribes
- concerning the West Valley Resort?
- 21 A. Other than Salt and Gila?
- 22 O. Correct.
- 23 A. No.
- MR. HOFFMAN: Karl, we've been going about 24
- an hour. If we can take a five-minute -- just

09:55:11-09:56:01 Page 51 09:57:07-10:23:23 Page 53

- 1 say about the stratagems?
- 2 A. I do not remember.
- 3 Q. And do you recall anything specifically that
- 4 Mr. Pongrace told you about Keep the Promise -- the Keep
- 5 the Promise legislation?
- 6 A. Just his opinion that there was a good chance
- 7 that it was going to pass during that legislative session.
- 8 Q. And at this meeting where he talked about the
- Keep the Promise legislation, there was also
- 10 representatives of Salt River?
- 11 A. Correct.
- **12** Q. And representatives of the Governor's Office?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And there were at least one representative from
- the Arizona Attorney General's Office?
- **16** A. At one meeting.
- 17 Q. And -- and that was at the second --
- **18** A. Well, in addition to myself.
- **19** Q. Right. In addition to yourself, there was one --
- 20 one other person?
- 21 A. Yeah. Mr. Tryon was at the May 13th meeting, but
- 22 he was not at either of the other meetings.
- 23 Q. Okay. And so was there anyone else from the
- 24 Attorney General's Office --
- 25 A. No.

- five-minute -- a short five-minute break?
- MR. TILLEMAN: Sure. Let's take 10 minutes.
- 3 You bet.
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record. 4
- The time on the video monitor is 9:56 a.m. And this ends
- 6 disk one.
- 7 (A recess ensued.)
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are on the record. 8
- 9 The time on the video monitor is 10:22. This begins disk
- 10
- 11 THE WITNESS: Mr. Tilleman, before you go
- 12
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 13
- 14 O. Yes.
- **15** A. -- I need to correct my testimony.
- 16 Q. Please. Thank you. Go ahead.
- 17 A. During the break, I read page 104 and 10- -- 105
- of the deposition testimony of Daniel Bergin. This would
- be Exhibit 4. And as I read it, my memory was refreshed
- 20 with regard to the meeting which Mr. Bergin stated took
- place with members of Salt River -- with representatives 21 of the Salt River and that I was in attendance. As I read
- further on, he -- he mentioned something which triggered 23
- my memory of that -- of that meeting.
- 25 Q. And what was it that you --

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10:23:28-10:25:21

- 1 A. Okay.
- 2 Q. -- read?
- 3 A. This was a meeting at the Governor's Office that
- was requested by the Governor's Office. This would be in,
- I believe, January, which was shortly after The Tohono
- O'odham Nation announced that they were beginning
- construction on the casino. And it was -- I'm not really
- 8 sure which tribe it was. It was either Salt or Gila. I
- 9 believe it was Salt River that requested the meeting, and
- the Governor's Office requested that Mr. Bergin attend as 10
- the director of the Department of Gaming, and he took me 11
- 12 along. The reason that I remember it now, as -- as I read
- further, Mr. Bergin said that the tribe was urging that 13
- 14 the State bring an arbitration, which would be under
- 15 Section 15 of the compact, in order to try and address the
- West Valley casino. And I do remember that being 16
- 17 mentioned by one of the attorneys for Salt, although I
- don't remember what -- I don't think I ever knew what his 18
- name was, to tell you the truth. And I also remember this 19
- 20 particular attorney producing plats showing the county
- 21 islands that were in the -- in and around the -- the
- Phoenix area. Once again, the tenor of the meeting was 22
- 23 the tribe pointing out the -- the parade of horribles
- which would accrue if the West Valley casino was built and 24
- 25 urging the State to take action in order to prevent them

10:26:33-10:27:43

- 1 Q. No other officials from the -- that Governor's
- 2 Office you can recall at that meeting?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. What about other State officials from the AG's
- department or ADOG?
- **6** A. There was no one there from the Attorney
- General's Office other than myself.
- 8 O. Uh-huh.
- 9 A. And Mr. Bergin had asked me to attend after he'd
- been directed to be there by the Governor's Office.
- 11 Q. In Mr. -- in Director Bergin's testimony, he said
- that this meeting occurred in January 2014. And I'm
- wondering if that's an accurate date. 13
- **14** A. I wouldn't believe so. I -- I believe it was in
- December of 2014 that we first started seeing ads in 15
- the -- or, pardon me, articles in the newspaper with
- regard to Tohono O'odham announcing the construction of
- the casino, so I would assume that this meeting was in
- January of 2015. 19
- 20 Q. And what else besides plats was discussed with
- 21 Salt?
- 22 A. That's -- You know, I -- I had forgotten it
- completely, but then when I read about the -- the
- arbitration being urged, it suddenly jogged my memory.
- And the only other thing I remember about the meeting was

10:25:25-10:26:33 Page 55 10:27:46-10:28:42 Page 57

- from opening up an -- an unauthorized casino in the West
- Valley. I was present at that meeting.
- 3 Q. Thanks, Mr. Banan.
- Who -- who else was present at the meeting?
- **5** A. Dan and I were there. There were other attorneys
- there. I'd say there was maybe a total of six people.
- And -- and quite frankly, I didn't -- I don't -- I didn't
- know any of those attorneys.
- **9** Q. Do you know whether they were all attorneys?
- 10 A. I do not know. I think -- in fact, I think it
- was a mix of attorneys and tribal members that were there.
- 12 Q. Did you recognize any of the tribe leaders or
- attorneys at subsequent meetings that you had with Gila
- and Salt? 14
- 15 A. You know, I do not.
- 16 O. And --
- 17 A. I've only been practicing here in Phoenix for
- four and a half years, so I -- I'm not familiar with all 18
- 19
- 20 Q. Do you remember what else was -- So strike that.
- Who from the Governor's Office was present 21
- 22 at the meeting?
- 23 A. I believe it was Mike Liburdi, the general
- counsel for the Governor. And I can't remember anyone
- 25 else.

- the general tenor was that the tribe was trying to impress
- the State that something had to be done about this -- this
- situation. And I do remember all of the -- the plats that 3
- had been rolled up, you know, showing there were 200
- 5 county islands in and around the -- the Phoenix metro
- 6 area, and they're just waiting to do it again, that kind
- 7 of thing. So . . .
- Q. And what did you -- what was discussed about the
- 9 arbitration?
- A. They had urged that the State or the Department 10
- of Gaming bring an arbitration under Section 15 of the
- compact in order to try and stop the -- the West Valley
- 13 casino.
- **14** Q. And what was -- what was your response?
- 15 MR. HOFFMAN: And objection. Form,
- 16
- THE WITNESS: I just sat silently because I 17
- knew that wasn't going anywhere. 18
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 19
- 20 Q. And why did you know it wasn't going anywhere?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Hold on. Objection. 21
- 22 I'm going to instruct you not to answer to
- 23 the extent this implicates attorney-client communications
- 24 between you and Director Bergin.
- MR. TILLEMAN: I think that I'm entitled to 25

10:28:44-10:29:46 Page 58 10:30:48-10:31:49 Page 60

- ask -- I'm not asking about communications with
- Director Bergin. 2
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 3
- 4 Q. You said that arbitration was discussed in the
- meeting. You said it wasn't going anywhere. And I'm
- asking, how did you know that?
- 7 A. It wasn't discussed by me. It was the tribe that
- brought it up and urged that it be done. I listened
- quietly to it. But in my mind, I knew that the viability
- of an arbitration, given the facts of the case, were --10
- were virtually nil. 11
- 12 Q. And how did you know about it? What was -- what
- were the facts? 13
- MR. HOFFMAN: Again, to the extent you can 14
- 15 answer that don't -- that does not implicate
- attorney-client communication between you and 16
- 17 Director Bergin.
- 18 MR. TILLEMAN: Corr- -- correct.
- THE WITNESS: My -- my thinking on it was 19
- that arbitrations are limited by the terms of Section 15 20
- 21 to interpretation of the compact and breaches of the
- compact. I already knew from the 2011 litigation, where 22
- 23 the judge had dismissed the fraud claims, that they were
- not matters of a compact breach but a matter of compact 24 25 formation and, therefore, did not fall within the ambit of

- 1 A. I --
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 3 THE WITNESS: I do not recall saying
- anything with regard to urging the arbitration, or anybody
- else, for that matter.
- 6 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 7 Q. Do you recall anybody at that meeting taking
- notes?
- A. I'm -- I'm sure I must have taken some notes, but
- I -- I no longer have them. They would have been brief.
- Once again, this was just a -- the tribe urging the State
- to take action quickly to help them out.
- O. Do you recall anyone at the later three meetings
- you've referenced where Gila was also in attendance -- do
- you recall anyone at that meeting taking notes? 15
- 16 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: Well, I can only speak for 17
- myself. I did take notes. After I had briefed
- Director Bergin -- They were brief notes, less than half 19
- a page. After I had briefed Director Bergin on them, I 20
- destroyed the notes. They were of no further use. 21
- 22 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 23 O. At this point, did you have a litigation hold
- concerning any --
- 25 A. No. We'd -- we had no idea there was any

10:29:50-10:30:45 Page 59 10:31:51-10:32:48 Page 61

- Section 15 arbitrations.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 2
- 3 Q. And tell me -- again, I don't -- I'm not
- interested in attorney-client communications. But with
- the subject having been discussed at the meeting, what was 5
- 6 the difference between formation and breach or
- 7 interpretation of the compact?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. You're just now 8
- 9 asking him for a legal opinion. To the extent you -- you
- want to ask him about what was communicated about the 10
- arbitration at the -- at the meeting, I'm happy -- he --11
- he can answer those questions. But I'm not going -- I'm 12
- going to instruct him not to answer in terms of any 13 further questions regarding, you know, what his legal 14
- 15 conclusion as an attorney for the attorney -- for the
- Arizona Department of Gaming were. 16
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 17
- 18 O. What was -- what was communicated to Salt River
- at the meeting, Mr. Banan?
- 20 A. With regard to their urging an arbitration?
- 21 Q. Correct.
- 22 A. Nothing. I -- I sat quietly and so did Dan.
- 23 Q. And did anyone from the State communicate
- anything to the Salt about the arbitration? "It's not
- going anywhere"? "We'll look into it, thank you"?

- litigation pending.
- Q. Did you anticipate litigation at that point?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 3
- 4 This calls for a legal conclusion.
- 5 THE WITNESS: I wasn't anticipating. I was
- investigating the possibilities, but there was no -- the
- suit hadn't been filed by Tohono O'odham, and all that had
- happened was that they had brought the issue to the
- 9 surface by announcing "We're building our casino."
- 10 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- Q. Were any of these meetings you've discussed set
- up by calendar invite?
- 13 A. Calendar invite?
- 14 Q. The Outlook calendar invite, pop it on your
- electronic computer.
- A. Oh. I don't -- I don't believe so. I believe I
- was informed that I had a meeting to attend at
- such-and-such a time. And that was it. 18
- **19** O. In each instance?
- 20 A. Yeah, I believe so. The three instances that we
- were talking about, yeah.
- 22 Q. And the same with the State's -- with the initial
- meeting with Salt? That was done by --
- 24 A. Yeah. I mean, Director Bergin would just say to
- me, you know, "We've got a meeting. I'd like you to go

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10:32:50-10:33:48 1 with me."

- 2 Q. At the meeting that you had with Salt and Gila,
- was there any discussion about not taking notes or
- communicating in writing?
- 5 A. No.
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 6
- THE WITNESS: No. 7
- 8 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- **9** Q. And in terms of prior to the meeting, it was
- always communicated to you how the meeting would occur by
- telephone? 11
- 12 A. Or in person.
- **13** O. Never in writing?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. And in terms of communications with Mr. Pongrace,
- was Mr. Godfrey at each of the three meetings you've
- discussed? I think two in May and perhaps one in June. 17
- **18** A. I know he was at the first two meetings at Osborn
- Maledon. I do not recall whether he was at the third 19
- 20 meeting, which took place at Snell, Wilmer.
- 21 Q. And Mr. -- Mr. Pongrace has come out to Phoenix
- three times during the May and June time periods --22
- 23 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 24
- 25 Q. -- to meet with you?

- 10:35:12-10:36:07
 - from ADG may have had with some other state official.
- 2 MR. TILLEMAN: And, Matt, just to set the
- 3 foundation, we don't have a calendar invite, we don't have
- 4 an email, we don't have a post-meeting email, we don't
- 5 have a post-meeting summary, we don't have anyone's notes.
- 6 All we have is one email. And so I am trying to figure
- 7 out what communications there were concerning these
- 8 meetings because all we have so far is just a single
- 9 email, so I am trying to figure out what happened
- concerning the communications that it had -- that the 10
- State had with these two tribes. I am trying to set the 11
- 12 foundation for -- for those -- what's the -- what were the
- substance of those --13
- 14 MR. HOFFMAN: You can ask him about
- communications between ADG and -- and these tribes. Go 15
- for it. Otherwise, I'm going to instruct him not to 16
- 17 answer. It's beyond the scope of the deposition notice.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 18
- Q. Are you following that instruction, Mr. Banan? 19
- 20 A. I -- I can't even remember what the question is
- 21 now.
- Q. I'm talking about internal discussions at the 22
- State. Do you recall any other meetings that were had
- from the State concerning these communications you'd had
- with Salt and Gila? 25

10:33:48-10:35:09 Page 63 10:36:08-10:37:15 Page 65

- 1 A. Mr. Pongrace was at the meetings. I don't know
- if he came out from anywhere.
- 3 Q. Okay. So the notes you took at these meetings
- you destroyed after you briefed Director Bergin?
- **5** A. That's true. They were very brief because, as I
- said, most of these meetings, it was basically an -- an 7 urging by the tribe that the State do something, and, you
- know, what was -- a lot of what was being urged was
- 9 clearly things that the Department of Gaming was not going
- to do. 10
- 11 O. And I -- I don't want to know the substance, but
- were there communications with other officials at the 12
- State concerning the meetings you had with Gila and Salt 13
- at all? Were there ever any discussions -- and I don't 14
- 15 want to know substance, but I do want to know whether they
- occurred, whether you had any -- any -- besides the 16
- 17 meeting you've talked about with Director -- the meetings
- with Director Bergin, were there any other meetings you 18
- had concerning the -- the Salt River, Gila River --19
- 20 meetings internally at the State?
- MR. HOFFMAN: I'm going to instruct him not 21
- 22 to answer. This goes beyond the scope of the deposition
- 23 notice. You -- The deposition notice is about his
- communi- -- ADG's communications with the -- the tribes.
- It does not ask about the communications that somebody 25

- MR. HOFFMAN: I'm going to instruct you not
- 2
- 3 THE WITNESS: I'm afraid I can't answer.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 4
- Q. Okay. I asked about the reason you personally
- signed the Common Interest Agreement that we've reviewed.
- And I don't want to put words in your mouth, but I
- thought -- I think it was something like you wanted to
- 9 come under the scope of the agreement. Is that -- is that
- 10 accurate?
- 11 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: Yeah, that's -- that's 12
- 13 reasonably accurate, sure.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 14
- 15 Q. If you -- if you never read the agreement and
- don't know what it provides, why did you want to come
- 17 within the scope of the agreement?
- A. Well, I -- I -- I mean, I know what a Common 18
- Interest Agreement is. I know what it purports to do. 19
- 20 And I knew that the signatories -- at least the two other
- 21 tribes had both been defrauded by Tohono O'odham just as

the State and the voters had been defrauded. It seemed to

- 23 me we had a common legal interest and that any
- 24 communications that I had with them, any information that
- I could glean from them, given their experience in the

22

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2011 information, would be information that I would not

- like to be communicated to The Tohono O'odham Nation.
- **3** Q. And vice versa, that you also wanted to be able
- to communicate with them in terms of what the department
- was doing without having that disclosed to The Tohono
- 6 O'odham Nation?

10:37:19-10:38:13

- 7 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Well, we're pretty much an
- 9 open book. I wasn't so worried about that. It was the
- tribes that seemed to be the most interested in -- in 10
- keeping things secret. 11
- 12 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 13 Q. And you -- you wanted to come within the scope of
- keeping your communications with Gila and Salt secret? 14
- 15 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: That's the point of the Common 16
- 17 Interest Agreement.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 18
- Q. Okay. Did that -- did that bother you at all --19
- 20 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 21 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 22 Q. -- having a Common Interest Agreement with two
- regulated entities concerning another entity given that
- the department wants to be an open book? 24
- 25 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.

- 10:39:19-10:40:12
- you can answer that without disclosing attorney-client communications or attorney work product, you can answer.

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- THE WITNESS: Well, just in general, the 3
- 4 evidence that had been presented in the 2011 litigation.
- 5 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- Q. Did you consider anything else in entering into
- 7 the Common Interest Agreement besides the evidence in the
- 8 2011 litigation?
- **9** A. Well, actually, I don't understand that question.
- Can you rephrase that for me a little?
- 11 Q. Yeah.
- 12 Any -- was there any other evidence you
- relied upon -- other than what you learned through the 13
- litigation, that you relied on to enter into the Common
- **Interest Agreement?** 15
- 16 MR. HOFFMAN: Object- -- objection. Form,
- 17 foundation.
- 18 THE WITNESS: No. I think that was it.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 19
- 20 Q. So the -- the initial -- Let's go back.
- The initial meeting with Salt, did you --21
- you prepared notes on that meeting as well?
- A. I don't recall if I did. It's generally my habit
- to make some notes of anything that's important that takes
- place. That's why the notes that I do remember from the

10:38:14-10:39:17 Page 67 10:40:16-10:41:05 Page 69

- THE WITNESS: I considered it having a 1
- Common Interest Agreement with two tribes who had been
- defrauded and had been involved in a lawsuit, just as the
- State had been back in 2011. 4
- 5 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 6 Q. Mr. Banan, if you say that you were interested in
- joining with them because they had been defrauded, how did
- you come to that conclusion? 8
- 9 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection.
- 10 Again, this sounds like it's -- it's -- it's
- 11 calling for attorney-client communications and your -- and
- your attorney work product, so to the extent it implicates 12
- those communications or -- or attorney work product, I'm 13
- going to instruct you not to answer. If you can answer 14
- 15 without implicating those things, you can.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 16
- 17 Q. You said you signed this agreement and -- and --
- because -- without reviewing it because you knew that Salt
- and Gila had been defrauded by The Tohono O'odham Nation.
- 20 That's your testimony?
- 21 A. Yeah, along with all the other tribes -- gaming
- 22 tribes in the state.
- 23 Q. Well, why -- And -- and my point is, how did you
- come to that conclusion?
- 25 MR. HOFFMAN: Again, same instruction. If

- Osborn Maledon meeting were brief. I didn't really get
- anything of importance out of it other than a full-court
- press by the tribes for the State to do something.
- 4 Q. Is it your practice after you brief
- Director Bergin to destroy your notes?
- 7 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection -- objection. Form,
- 8 foundation.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes, it is.
- 10 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- **11** O. Immediately?
- 12 A. As soon as I brief the director and I no longer
- need them. 13
- 14 Q. So we have a meeting in January of 2015 with the
- individuals you've said and Salt. We have three different
- meetings, and there were about six or seven lawyers
- involved in that -- in the initial meeting with -- with 17
- 18 Salt or --
- **19** A. I'm not sure --
- 20 MR. HOFFMAN: Object -- objection. Form,
- 21
- 22 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure that they were
- 23 all lawyers.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- **25** Q. Six or seven people there?

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10:41:06-10:42:26 1 A. Yeah.

- 2 Q. We have three subsequent meetings you've
- 3 described, I think, one of them with about 12 people
- there, including lawyers and other officials?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. And -- and there's no -- you -- you have no
- record of anything that happened at any of those four
- meetings other than the email that's marked as Exhibit 2
- to your deposition?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. Mr. Banan, how do you keep track of your own
- 12 appointments? Do you have a -- do you have an electronic
- calendar? 13
- 14 A. I do not. Well, I mean, it's available to me,
- 15 one of those Microsoft products. But I'm 65 years old.
- I'm not very good with the -- the electronic devices that 16
- 17 are provided.
- **18** Q. So do you keep track of it in a -- in a calendar?
- **19** A. If it's something in the distant future, yes.
- Otherwise, I'm usually told on a -- on very short notice 20
- 21 where I have to go, where I have to be.
- 22 Q. Okay. And, again, with respect to any of these
- meetings, you don't have any written or electronic
- calendar invite confirming the meeting?
- 25 A. No.

- 10:43:46-10:45:10
- 1 Q. He was anxious to give you all the information
- that he could, but he never gave you any response --
- MR. HOFFMAN: Obj- --3
- 4 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 5 Q. -- to your question?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 6
- 7 THE WITNESS: I -- I -- I don't know if he
- 8 was anxious or not. He had -- had said that they had done
- research and that I didn't have to worry about that, that
- the client claim was not viable. So at a later date after 10
- the meeting, I asked him for his research. And he never 11
- 12 responded, either verbally or in writing, email.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 13
- 14 Q. Mr. Banan, I'm handing you what's been marked as
- Exhibit 5 to your deposition. 15
- (Deposition Exhibit 5 was marked for 16
- 17 identification.)
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 18
- Q. Directin -- Director Bergin, I've handed you 19
- what's been marked as Exhibit 5 to your deposition. 20
- 21 A. Roger, Roger Banan.
- Q. Excuse me, Roger. Yes. 22
- 23 MR. TILLEMAN: I notice that Mr. Hoffman
- didn't object to that statement with "Form and 24
- foundation." 25

10:42:27-10:43:45 Page 71 10:45:10-10:46:28 Page 73

- 1 Q. In your -- your email of May 27, 2015, to
- 2 Mr. Pongrace --
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. -- the second line there, it says, "In addition,
- 5 we are somewhat worried that the vendor letters -- letters
- 6 will prompt Waxman/TON to fund a vendor suit against ADG
- in order to get a court declaration that the department's conduct is improper, i.e. a back door order for ADG to
- 9 stop interfering with Glendale casino operations or
- something like that." Do you see that? 10
- 12 Q. Who is the "we" you're referring to?
- 13 A. Well, I think that's the editorial "we," the
- 14 Department of Gaming.
- 15 O. Did the "we" include Ms. -- the Governor's
- Office? 16
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 17
- THE WITNESS: No. I don't -- I never -- I 18
- never had any discussions with anybody about this. This 19
- 20 was just brought up once at the meeting, and then I wanted
- to find out if Pongrace actually had some research on it. 21
- 22 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 23 Q. Do you recall -- and he didn't -- he never
- 24 responded?
- 25 A. No, he did not.

- MR. HOFFMAN: I was reading the document. 1
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 2
- 3 Q. Mr. Banan, I've handed you what's been marked as
- Exhibit 5. My understanding that what's been blacked out
- has been blacked out on common-interest grounds.
- 6 A. I wouldn't know.
- Q. And so do you recall receiving an inquiry from
- Andy Anderson that forwarded on a question from Amanda
- 9 Jacinto regarding employment with TO at the West Valley
- Resort? 10
- 11 A. I -- I do not recall it, no.
- 12 Q. Who is Amanda Jacinto?
- 13 A. Amanda Jacinto is the public affairs person --
- or, public relations person for the Department of Gaming. 14
- 15 MR. TILLEMAN: Okay. If I'm right, and I
- think I am, that this was blacked out on common interest,
- I'd like to see if we -- you can somehow get a copy of 17
- 18 that today.
- 19 MR. HOFFMAN: Well, you -- you haven't
- 20 raised this before today, Karl. So this is -- I've --
- I've got to go back and look into this. 21
- 22 MR. TILLEMAN: That's fine. I -- I -- I was
- 23 just advising myself. And so that's why I want to make
- sure we get it on the record. Okay? 24
- MR. HOFFMAN: Well, I can -- I can look -- I 25

10:48:45-10:49:54

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can look into this at a break. That's all I can promise

- 2 you at this point.
- MR. TILLEMAN: That's fine. 3
- 4 MR. HOFFMAN: This was not raised before

10:46:29-10:47:29

- 6 MR. TILLEMAN: I'm not agreeing or
- disagreeing. We'll talk about that on our -- on our line 7
- 8
- 9 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 10 Q. What else, Mr. Banan, was talked about at any of
- the three meetings between Gila and Salt and yourself 11
- 12 in -- in any of those three meetings: twice at Osborn
- Maledon and once at Snell & Wilmer? 13
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form and 14
- 15 foundation. This has been asked and answered.
- MR. TILLEMAN: I'm trying to exhaust the 16
- 17 area of inquiry, Matt.
- THE WITNESS: Yeah, I -- I think I've 18
- covered everything that I can remember. 19
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 20
- 21 Q. And in terms of follow-up telephone
- communications with any member of Gila or Salt concerning
- the West Valley Resort, did any such telephone
- conversations occur, let's just say, at any time?
- 25 A. I made none.

- ask him what he communicated about ADG's position, I
- suppose he could answer that, but I'm not sure he could
- 3 answer what -- about the State's position without
- 4 implicating possibly attorney-client communications. So I
- 5 don't know. If you want to rephrase --
- 6 MR. TILLEMAN: So I just want to -- So,
- 7 Matt, your position is that if another state agency
- 8 besides the -- the State Department of Gaming -- for
- example, the Governor's Office or the AG -- had a
- communication with Salt or Gila, you're saying that that 10
- would fall outside the scope of what ADG was communicating 11
- 12 concerning -- and under this common interest?
- MR. HOFFMAN: I'm saying that there's --13
- 14 I'm aware of no order by Judge Campbell that there isn't a
- 15 common interest between the Governor's Office and -- and
- 16 ADG. Now, he's -- he expressed the order of what he did
- 17 about whether there's a common interest between the
- Department of Gaming and the two tribes, but my -- your --18
- your question asks for -- or, potentially asks for 19
- 20 communications between ADG lawyers, governor lawyers, and
- 21 that would be either attorney-client privilege or
- certainly subject to a joint-defense or common-interest 22
- 23
- MR. TILLEMAN: And let me -- let me make 24
- 25 clear what I'm asking.

10:47:30-10:48:43 Page 75 10:49:54-10:50:49 Page 77

- 1 O. And none were made to -- none --
- 2 A. No, I didn't receive any either, especially after
- the litigation had been begun on June 22nd. That was
- pretty much the end of -- of communications, as I recall, 4
- with -- or, even requests for meetings, anything with 5
- regard to the two other tribes.
- 7 Q. And you -- I talked about telephone calls, so
- now I'm going to talk about meetings. So the -- the four
- 9 meetings that you recall having with Salt, Gila -- Salt
- and Gila concerning the West Valley Resort are those that 10
- 11 you've identified to this point in your deposition?
- 12 A. Yes.
- And I want to just clarify that first 13
- meeting at the Governor's Office -- where we were called 14
- 15 to at the Governor's Office, I'm really not sure whether
- both Salt and Gila were present or whether it was just 16
- 17 Salt that was there or just Gila, for that matter. As I
- 18 said, I don't know the -- the lawyers for the -- for the
- 19
- 20 Q. In terms of the State's position on the West
- Valley Resort, what did you tell Salt or Gila or whoever 21
- 22 you were meeting with in that January 2015 time frame
- 23 meeting?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 24
- You asked him about the State's position. If you want to

- BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- Q. I'm asking, are you aware whether any other State
- official, besides yourself, had communications with Salt
- and Gila concerning the West Valley Resort? 4
- 5 MR. HOFFMAN: And, again, if you only
- learned that through an attorney or through a privileged
- 7 communication, I would instruct you not to answer. If --
- 8 if you can answer otherwise, go ahead.
- 9 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 10 Q. You're going to follow your counsel's
- instruction? 11
- 12 MR. HOFFMAN: He's going to --
- 13 THE WITNESS: Let me think about it for just
- a second here, because -- Any other state officials? 14
- That is to say Governor's Office -- am I aware that they
- had any communications with either Salt or Gila? 16
- 17 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 18 Q. Concerning the West Valley Resort.
- 19 MR. HOFFMAN: This is also -- I'm also
- 20 going to object and instruct him not to answer on the
- 21 ground this is beyond the scope of the deposition notice.
- The deposition notice asked for communications between the 22
- 23 tribal officials -- or, tribal representatives and the --
- 24 and the Arizona Department of Gaming, not about -- not -not communication between the State and the other tribes. 25

10:50:51-10:51:44 Page 78 11:04:15-11:05:16 Page 80

- So on that ground, I'm going to instruct him not to
- 2
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 3
- 4 Q. Just to make sure we're clear on where we
- disagree, I would consider communications that another
- 6 State official had with one of these tribes concerning the
- West Valley Resort over which the ADG had direct
- 8 regulatory authority having communications on behalf of
- ADG. That's exactly right. And if -- if -- I understand
- Mr. Hoffman's objection saying don't answer that on 10
- privilege grounds. 11
- 12 MR. HOFFMAN: Karl, I'm -- I'm sorry. I'm
- not trying to be difficult. I'm not sure I understand 13
- 14 your question. Are you asking about communications that
- you -- you think the State may have had on behalf of ADG? 15
- MR. TILLEMAN: I don't know why the State 16
- 17 would be having discussions with these two tribes
- concerning the West Valley Resort other than what 18
- necessarily would include ADG --19
- 20 MR. HOFFMAN: Well, you're not --
- 21 MR. TILLEMAN: -- correct.
- MR. HOFFMAN: -- here to testify. But how 22
- 23 about this? How about this? Why don't we go off the
- record a minute, let me confer with my -- my client, and 24
- then we can -- maybe we can -- there's an easy way around

- BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 2 Q. Do you recall any communications they said --
- they -- they discussed about having directly with any
- member of Congress, state or house member, federal --
- 5 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form and
- 6 foundation.

7

- THE WITNESS: Well, Mr. Pongrace discussed
- 8 the legislation and he was talking as if he were a
- lobbyist, so I assumed that he was having some
- communications with somebody in Congress about the status 10
- of this Keep the Promise Act, but I don't recall any 11
- 12 specific names or any description of what he was doing.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 13
- 14 O. Did he discuss his communications with Senator
- 15 McCain?
- 16 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: No, he did not. 17
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 18
- 19 Q. Did Mr. Pongrace have you review any draft
- correspondence that was sent to any member of Congress 20
- with respect to the Keep the Promise Act? 21
- 22 A. No.
- 23 MR. HOFFMAN: Object -- objection. Form,
- 24 foundation.
- 25 THE WITNESS: No, he did not.

10:51:45-11:04:14 Page 79 11:05:17-11:06:16 Page 81

- this. 1
- MR. TILLEMAN: I think that's fine. 2
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record. 3
- The time on the video monitor is 10:51. 4
- 5 (A recess ensued.)
- 6 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are on the record.
- 7 The time on the video monitor is 11:03.
- 8 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- **9** O. Mr. Banan --
- MR. HOFFMAN: Why don't you go ahead and --10
- do you want to try your question again? 11
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 12
- 13 Q. Mr. Banan, my question is whether you're aware of
- any communication any other state official besides 14
- 15 yourself had with Salt or Gila concerning the West Valley
- Resort. 16
- 17 A. I am not aware.
- 18 Q. Okay. Going back to Mr. -- the discussions with
- Mr. Pongrace, and seeing if a couple things help refresh
- 20 your recollection, do you recall Mr. Pongrace discussing
- their efforts with respect to the CBO, the Congressional 21
- 22 **Budget Office?**
- 23 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: I do not. 24
- 25

- BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- Q. And so the -- the Department of Gaming didn't
- provide any input on any correspondence or communications
- that Gila or Salt had with any federal legislator
- 5 concerning the Keep the Promise Act?
- 6 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Not to my knowledge.
- 8 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 9 Q. You didn't provide that -- did you provide any
- specific input at these meetings that -- that occurred
- with respect -- with respect to the Congressional Budget 11
- Office? 12
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form. 13
- THE WITNESS: That's the first time I've 14
- 15 heard about it.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 16
- 17 Q. Did Mr. Pongrace encourage the Department of
- Gaming to communicate with the CBO concerning the Keep the
- Promise Act?
- 20 A. No, not that I recall.
- 21 Q. And did he -- did Mr. Pongrace discuss the State
- drafting any correspondence to any federal legislators
- 23 concerning the Keep the Promise Act?
- 24 A. I do not know.
- 25 Q. He did not make that request of you?

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11:06:20-11:08:41

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Director Bergin, I'm handing you what's been
- 3 marked as Exhibit 6.
- 4 A. Roger Banan.
- MR. HOFFMAN: Roger Banan.
- MR. TILLEMAN: Mr. Roger . . . I saw that 6
- 7 Matt caught that one.
- 8 (Deposition Exhibit 6 was marked for
- 9 identification.)
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 10
- 11 Q. Mr. Banan, let me know after you've reviewed
- **12** Exhibit 6.
- 13 A. I've had a chance to review it.
- 14 Q. Did the Department of Gaming receive any input
- from any Indian tribe concerning this correspondence?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. Did this particular correspondence or any draft
- of that come from any -- Salt River or Gila?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. Has the Department of Gaming discussed the
- partial ratification theory with either the Salt or --
- Salt River or Gila River? 22
- 23 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: I have not and I know of 24
- 25 nobody that has.

- 11:11:00-11:12:16
 - 1 A. Okay. Give me a chance to read it.
 - Okay. I've had a chance to read it.
 - 3 Q. In the first full paragraph, you see the third
- line there where it says, "The sum total of Director
- Bergin's interactions with the tribes with respect to the
- West Valley Resort was covered in Director Bergin's
- 30(b)(6) deposition, and Director Bergin himself had no
- further contact with any . . . tribes concerning the West 8
- Valley Resort." Do you see that sentence?
- 10 A. I do.
- 11 Q. And to the best of your knowledge, sir, is that
- 12 accurate?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Hold on. Objection. I'm 13
- going to instruct the witness not to answer. This
- certainly calls for attorney-client communications between 15
- myself and -- and Mr. Banan or Director Bergin. 16
- 17 MR. TILLEMAN: No.
- MR. HOFFMAN: So to the extent it calls for 18
- that, I'm going to instruct him not to answer. 19
- 20 MR. TILLEMAN: No, no. That's not what I'm
- 21 asking. The -- the deposition is about his knowledge of
- other communications that Director Bergin or anyone at ADG 22
- 23 had. That's what I'm asking, Matt.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 24
- 25 Q. And is there -- so is the sum total -- And what

11:08:41-11:10:57

- BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 2 Q. Has the department communicated to Salt and
- river -- Salt River and Gila River concerning the
- positions it had taken other than what you've described in
- 5 your deposition so far today, Mr. Banan?
- 6 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I'm sorry, I didn't
- 8 quite understand.
- 9 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 10 Q. I'm asking you about any other communications
- where the department shared its -- its legal theories or
- asked questions about legal theories other than what 12
- you've identified here? 13
- 14 A. Oh, no.
- 15 (Deposition Exhibit 7 was marked for
- identification.) 16
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 17
- 18 Q. Mr. Banan, I've handed -- handed you what's been
- marked as Exhibit 7 to your deposition --
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. -- communication between Mr. Hoffman and myself
- 22 concerning your email -- your May 27th email. If you
- could just review that for me briefly. I'm specifically
- going to ask you about a couple of things that Mr. Hoffman
- said and ask for your -- your understanding.

- I am asking is we've identified one communication here in
- this nonprivileged email. Is there -- are there any other
- communications, that you're aware of, that Director Bergin
- had with -- with Gila or Salt concerning the West Valley
- 5 Resort?

11:12:17-11:13:31

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- A. Other than that -- that first January meeting,
- no, I'm unaware of any communications.
- Q. And -- and I think that's the only meeting you've
- talked about, and I was wondering, is that the only
- communication he had with them concerning the West Valley 10
- Resort --
- **12** A. That's the only one I know of.
- 13 Q. -- that you're aware of?
- And then the next line says, "Indeed, ADG's 14
- 15 interaction with Gila River, Salt River, or other entities
- ADG regulates with respect to the West Valley Resort 16
- amounts to a handful of meetings that were attended by 17
- Roger Banan, none of which were called or organized by 18
- ADG." Do you see that?
- 20 A. Which paragraph is that in?
- **21** Q. The next line, right in that same paragraph.
- 22 A. Oh, okay. Which paragraph are we talking about?
- 23 Q. Paragraph 1.
- **24** A. One?
- 25 Q. It's the fourth -- fifth line down, "Indeed."

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1 A. Oh, "Indeed." I see it. Okay.

Yes, I see it.

11:13:33-11:15:23

- 3 Q. And I was wondering about other entities ADG
- regulates. And so far, I don't think we've identified any
- other Indian tribe that ADG met with other than Salt and
- Gila. And my question is, is there any other regulated
- tribe that Salt -- that the -- the Department of Gaming
- 8 met with?
- **9** A. Yeah, well, just the two or three meetings that
- 10 Tohono O'odham requested.
- 11 Q. And -- and no one other than TO?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. And did ADG call or organize any of those four
- **14** meetings that you've discussed?
- 15 A. No. All of those meetings were at the request of
- either the Governor's Office or the tribes.
- 17 Q. Do you recall whether Gary Bohnee -- I believe
- it's Bohnee or Bohnee -- from Salt River attended any
- meetings that you were at concerning the West Valley 19
- 20 Resort?
- **21** A. I'm not familiar with that name.
- 22 Q. Did you take with you a copy of the Common
- 23 Interest Agreement from the meeting that you attended?
- 24 A. Take -- take it --
- 25 Q. Personally.

- 11:16:34-11:18:04
 - one he's ever signed -- he's ever seen.
- MR. HOFFMAN: I think he's already answered your question. Now you're asking him about other Common
- Interest Agreements he may have been involved with at some
- point, and that's beyond the scope of the deposition
- notice. 6
- 7 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- Q. And you're going to --8
- 9 MR. TILLEMAN: I disagree.
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 10
- 11 Q. You're going to follow your counsel's advice not
- to answer that, Mr. Banan?
- **13** A. Yes, I am.
- 14 Q. Are you familiar with a person by the name of
- Patti Alderson?
- 16 A. I am not.
- 17 O. Tri-Advocates?
- **18** A. Oh, I -- the name Tri-Advocates rings a bell.
- 19 Q. And -- and what is it?
- 20 A. I think it's a lobbying firm.
- **21** Q. And who do they lobby on behalf of?
- 22 A. You know what? I can't remember.
- MR. TILLEMAN: You know what I'm going to do
- is -- Mr. Banan? I'm going to go ahead and take a break,
- maybe, say, about 10 minutes.

11:15:25-11:16:32 Page 87 11:18:07-11:46:14 Page 89

- 1 A. I don't believe so. I believe that it was
- 2 provided to me later on -- a copy was.
- 3 Q. Mr. Banan, do you recall any other instance in
- which ADG has had a Common Interest Agreement with a
- regulated entity concerning the actions ADG was
- contemplating about another regulated entity?
- 7 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: I'm unaware of any -- any 8
- 9 other Common Interest Agreements except for the one in
- issue here. 10
- 11 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 12 Q. Have you ever in any -- in your experience
- regu- -- as an attorney representing regulated entities, 13
- have you ever seen such a Common Interest Agreement 14
- 15 before?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. I think we're 16
- going beyond the scope of the deposition notice. And I'm 17
- going to instruct him not to answer. 18
- 19 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 20 Q. Are you going to follow that advice?
- 21 A. Of course.
- 22 MR. TILLEMAN: I would say, Matt, I disagree
- with that, given what we've gone into in the -- in the
- deposition so far where he reviewed the Common Interest
- Agreement. I think I'm entitled to ask if that's the only

- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record.
- The time on the video monitor is 11:17. This ends disk 2
- 3 two.
- 4 (A recess ensued.)
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are on the record. 5
- 6 The time on the video monitor is 11:45. This begins disk
- 7
- 8 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 9 Q. Mr. Banan, with respect to any letter that you
- authored or that you reviewed that was sent to The Tohono
- O'odham Nation, did any draft of those letters -- were any
- drafts of those letters shared with Gila River or Salt 12
- River prior --13
- MR. HOFFMAN: Object- -- Sorry. 14
- 15 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 16 Q. -- prior to them being sent to The Tohono O'odham
- Nation? 17
- 18 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form and
- 19 foundation. And this has been asked and answered.
- 20 But you can answer again.
- THE WITNESS: No. 21
- 22 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 23 Q. And so no drafts of them were reviewed by Salt
- River or Gila and the final versions were not shared with
- Gila and Salt?

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1 MR. HOFFMAN: Same --

- 2 THE WITNESS: No.
- 3 MR. HOFFMAN: -- same objections.
- 4 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 5 Q. No, they were not?
- **6** A. They were not.

11:46:16-11:47:41

- (Deposition Exhibit 8 was marked for 7
- 8 identification.)
- 9 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 10 Q. Mr. Banan, I've handed you what's been marked as
- Exhibit 8 to your deposition.
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 O. It's a letter that was sent from the Arizona
- 14 Department of Gaming to the Congressional Budget Office.
- 15 Did -- did any -- did Salt or -- Salt River or Gila River
- have any input into this letter that was sent from the 16
- 17 Department of Gaming -- Arizona Department of Gaming to
- the congressional bus -- Congressional Budget Office? 18
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 19
- 20 THE WITNESS: Mr. Tilleman, this is the
- 21 first time that I've seen this document. I do not know
- 22 anything about it.
- 23 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 24 Q. To the best of your knowledge -- Strike that.
- 25 As far as you're aware, no Indian tribe had

- 11:49:23-11:50:24
 - of Gaming wrote to any congressman or senator or the CBO
- shared subsequently with -- with Gila River or Salt River?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form and 3
- 4 foundation.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I'm -- I'm unaware that
- any of the -- those pieces of correspondence were ever 6
- 7
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 8
- Q. To Gila or Salt?
- A. Correct. And to the Congressional Budget Office.
- As I said, I've never seen Exhibit 8 before.
- 12 Q. Are you aware of any communications that the
- Department of Gaming had with Gila River or Salt River
- concerning your meetings that occurred with the liquor
- 15
- 16 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: No, I'm not. 17
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 18
- Q. That would be either before or after the meetings 19
- you had with the -- before or after the meeting you had 20
- 21 with the Department of Liquor?
- 22 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 23 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I -- I have no knowledge
- of any communications. I certainly didn't have any 24
- communications with either of the two tribes, Salt or

11:47:45-11:49:17 Page 91 11:50:28-11:51:35 Page 93

- 1 any input in communications that the Department of Gaming
- had with the Congressional Budget Office?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 3
- BY MR. TILLEMAN: 4
- **5** O. Is that correct?
- 6 A. Yeah, to the best of my knowledge, but I know
- nothing about it.
- 8 Q. And, again, to the best of your knowledge, no
- Indian tribe had any input into any communication that the
- Department of Gaming had with any senator or congressman 10
- concerning the West Valley Resort?
- 12 A. That's correct.
- 13 Q. Concerning the stratagems that you talked about
- earlier in your deposition that Mr. Pongrace presented, 14
- 15 did any of those stratagems discuss specific
- communications with any congressman or senator that you 16
- recall? 17
- **18** A. I recall him mentioning some names, presumably of
- congressmen and women -- or women, but I cannot remember 19
- 20 what it was he was -- he was saying. Mr. Pongrace went on
- at length, and quite frankly, I -- I didn't understand a 21
- 22 lot of what he was talking about, so I think I probably
- didn't pay as close attention as I should have.
- **24** Q. To the best of your knowledge, was any
- communication that the department wrote -- the Department

- Gila. 1
- 2 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- Q. What did you hope -- "you" being Roger Banan who
- executed the Common Interest Agreement -- what did you
- hope to achieve from Gila or Salt that you couldn't have 5
- 6 achieved internally from the State?
- 7 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 8 This has been asked and answered.
- 9 And I'd caution the witness, to the extent
- that this implicates any communications you had with 10
- 11 Director Bergin, I would instruct you not to answer.
- 12 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- Q. I don't know. It's possible you didn't discuss
- it with Director Bergin.
- **15** A. The -- I was hoping to acquire legal information
- that might help me in analyzing what authorized, legal
- methods the Department of Gaming could take in order to 17
- 18 stop the West Valley casino, which Gaming regarded as
- 19 being unauthorized.
- 20 Q. And you intended to obtain that legal information
- and keep it secret? 21
- 22 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 23 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- **24** Q. Is that right?
- 25 A. I don't think I had any intent to keep it secret,

11:51:39-11:52:37 Page 94 11:53:45-11:55:44 Page 96

- 1 no.
- 2 Q. Keep it privileged pursuant to the public -- the
- 3 Common Interest Agreement?
- 4 A. Oh, I see. In -- in the sense of not giving our
- 5 legal theories to Tohono O'odham Nation?
- 6 Q. Correct.
- 7 A. Yeah. Yeah, that was the intent.
- 8 Q. Or telling Tohono O'odham Nation you were having
- 9 discussions with Gila and Salt concerning your legal
- 10 position?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 12 THE WITNESS: No, I was more interested in
- 13 keeping any actual information that I acquired privileged.
- 14 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 15 Q. Did you discuss in any of the meetings you had
- with Salt River and Gila River the timing of their
- 17 interactions and Mr. Pongrace's -- his activities in
- 18 Washington being coordinated in any manner whatsoever with
- 19 the actions you were taking at the Arizona Department of
- 20 Gaming?
- 21 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: Oh, there was no coordination,
- 23 that I'm aware of.
- **24** BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- **25** Q. So you didn't discuss the fact that if you

- 1 THE WITNESS: No, there were none.
- **2** BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 3 Q. In the -- in the meetings that you had with Gila
- 4 and Salt, was the topic of a legal expert to be retained
- 5 by the State discussed?
- 6 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 7 THE WITNESS: No, I don't believe so.
- 8 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- **9** Q. And so in those meetings, you-all never talked
- about a consulting expert that the State might be able to
- 11 retain to help it with its case?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- THE WITNESS: Not that I recall, no.
- MR. TILLEMAN: Matt, give me a second here.
- 15 Andrew -- I mean --
- MR. HOFFMAN: Struggling with the names
- 17 today, Karl. That's usually our bailiwick.
- 18 (Deposition Exhibit 9 was marked for
- **19** identification.)
- MR. TILLEMAN: Yeah, Matt, we're going to go
- 21 ahead and attach for -- to the record Exhibit 9, which is
- 22 the email exchange that we had with respect to the
- 23 redacted document, and as I said, I -- I think that that
- 24 document was withheld on the basis of common interest, and
- if so, I'd ask -- ask about what was redacted. If it was

11:52:40-11:53:43 Page 95 11:55:48-11:57:02 Page 97

- 1 could -- and specifically, the question, then, you didn't
- discuss specifically if you could slow down the
- 3 certification process, that perhaps Mr. Pongrace could get
- 4 Keep the Promise Act passed in Washington?
- 5 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.
- 6 THE WITNESS: No, I don't -- I don't recall
- 7 ever discussing that with Mr. Pongrace or him saying
- 8 anything about it either. He was just discussing in
- 9 glowing terms how he'd hoped to see it passed that
- 10 legislative session.
- 11 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 12 Q. And their stratagems for seeing it passed?
- **13** A. He was talking about parliament -- how it works
- 14 in terms of parliamentary procedures, various committees
- and readings and that sort of thing, which, really, as I
- said, I didn't know much about, and so I didn't really
- 17 understand a lot of what he was saying, assuming it was
- 18 understandable.
- **19** Q. So there -- there was never any discussion about
- 20 the timing of actions that Gila and River [sic] were
- 21 taking in -- in Washington and the Department of Gaming
- was taking here in Arizona?
- 23 A. No.
- MR. HOFFMAN: Object- -- objection. Form,
- 25 foundation. This has been asked and answered.

- 1 attorney-client privileged, then -- then there's no need
- 2 to follow up, but I do want to get it on the record. And
- 3 I'm talking specifically on page 2 of that document,
- 4 paragraph 4a, the first bullet point that talks about
- **5** Entry 18.
- 6 (An off-the-record discussion ensued.)
- 7 THE WITNESS: This is something about Amanda
- 8 Jacinto, isn't it? Isn't that what we're talking about?
- 9 MR. HOFFMAN: We're not talking about it.
- THE WITNESS: We're not talking about it.
- MR. HOFFMAN: You can attach whatever you
- want to the transcript. I -- you know, I will -- I will
- 13 have to go back and compare this entry with what was said,
- 14 and we can -- we can discuss it. But I will tell you that
- 15 I've just reviewed a final privilege log that was sent to
- 16 the Nation that clearly indicates that that communication
- 17 from Exhibit 5 was listed as attorney-client privileged.
- MR. TILLEMAN: Okay. To the extent it's
- 19 attorney-client privileged, then we don't need to press
- 20 further. To the extent there's a -- there's
- 21 common-interest privilege, I would ask about it. And I
- 22 think we're going to say we agree to disagree, Matt.
- MR. HOFFMAN: Well, this is clearly a
- 24 communication between Mr. Banan and Ms. Jacinto, who's an
- 25 employee of the Arizona Department of Gaming. So that --

11:57:04-11:59:27 Page 98 that is an attorney-client communication. That's not

- common interest. We've -- we've produced the -- The
- unredacted portion is apparently somebody emailed --
- 4
- somebody named Andy Anderson from Gila River. That's been
- 5 produced.
- (Deposition Exhibit 10 was marked for 6
- 7 identification.)
- 8 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 9 Q. Mr. Banan, I've handed -- I've handed you what's
- been marked as Exhibit 10 to your deposition. It's a 10
- letter that was sent from the Arizona Department of Gaming 11
- 12 to Mr. Derrick at the Tohono O'odham Gaming Office. And
- the -- the last page of the document has an Employee 13
- Notice, and I think I asked if you had communicated 14
- 15 regarding any Employee Notice. And I -- and I thought
- perhaps you said that there wasn't one, so I wanted just 16
- to clarify, on the vendor letters that were being 17
- discussed, whether that included an Employee Notice.
- 19 A. Frankly, this is the first time I've seen an
- 20 Employee Notice. It looks like a draft. At the top, it
- 21 says "Month," comma -- "Month Day, Year." So I -- I don't
- know whether any Employee Notice was ever sent out. My 22
- understanding was that there was going to be no employee
- notices, just vendor notices.
- 25 Q. Okay. These are the vendor letters in the --

12:00:56-12:02:22

- THE WITNESS: Yeah, I don't recall that I
- gave them any reason why. I just introduced myself and 2
- 3 sat down.
- 4 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 5 Q. Did they ask why the -- why the director was
- there -- not there rather than --
- A. They did not. So perhaps they -- they knew why
- he wasn't there. I don't know. I didn't have anything to
- do with that. I just attended.
- Q. I've asked about input into the letters -- the 10
- drafts and final letters. You've said that there was none
- 12 by Salt or Gila, any communication the department had
- with -- with Tohono O'odham. 13
- 14 Did you ever discuss the department's
- 15 strategy with either holo -- Gila River or Salt other than
- what you've described in these meetings that you had with
- 17 them in your -- in your deposition?
- A. No. 18
- MR. HOFFMAN: Object. 19
- 20 THE WITNESS: That -- that was it. And it
- 21 was in June that the department -- or, Director Bergin was
- sued. So that pretty much put an end to all of my 22
- 23 strategy theorizing about what could be done legally to
- stop the casino. 24
- 25

11:59:33-12:00:55 Page 99 12:02:23-12:03:49 Page 101

- 1 Exhibit 10 that you were discussing in your email?
- 2 A. I guess so. It's actually the first time I've
- 3 ever seen them.
- 4 Q. So prior to today, you had never -- you've never
- seen the vendor letters that were dis- -- were the subject
- of Exhibit 2 to your deposition?
- 7 A. Yeah, the drafting of the vendor letters and
- the -- the mailing of them and the decisions as to who to
- send them to were not within my purview. Those were all
- made by other people at the department. 10
- 11 O. To the best of your knowledge, did any Indian
- tribe other than The Tohono O'odham Nation, specifically
- Salt River and Gila River, have any input into the vendor 13
- 14 letters?
- 15 A. I don't believe so.
- **16** Q. Am I understanding correctly that Director Bergin
- sent you to the four -- he sent you to the three meetings 17
- that you attended with Gila and Salt that were not held in 18
- 19 the Governor's Office?
- 20 A. Yeah. He asked me to attend in his stead. They
- had invited him -- the tribes had invited him to attend, 21
- 22 but he asked me to go.
- 23 Q. And what did you tell the tribes that -- the
- reason for you being there rather than Director Bergin?
- 25 MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation.

- BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- Q. Why did you -- why did you stop meeting with Gila
- and Salt after Director Bergin had been sued?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 4
- THE WITNESS: I -- I honestly don't know why 5
- they stopped asking us. They weren't parties to the
- 7 lawsuit, so I guess you'd have to ask them.
- 8 BY MR. TILLEMAN:
- 9 Q. So since the litigation had been filed with --
- between The Tohono O'odham Nation and Director Bergin,
- neither Salt nor Gila asked for a meeting with the
- Department of Gaming after that date?
- **13** A. Not to my knowledge.
- 14 Q. Mr. Banan, do you -- do you keep time records at
- 15 the -- at the AG's office?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Objection. Form, foundation. 16
- And this is -- this sounds awfully close to calling for 17
- attorney work product. 18
- 19 MR. TILLEMAN: I just --
- 20 THE WITNESS: We don't.
- MR. TILLEMAN: Okay. That's -- I was 21
- wondering if any of this was identified in time records. 22
- 23 Mr. Banan, that's all the questions that I
- 24
- THE WITNESS: Thank you, Mr. Tilleman. 25

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12:03:51-12:04:00
                                                    Page 102
 1
                    MR. HOFFMAN: We'll read and sign.
 2
                    Anything?
                    Oh, we'll read and sign.
 3
                  THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record.
 5
    The time on the video monitor is 12:03. This ends disk
 6
    three and the deposition of Roger Banan.
                  (The deposition was concluded at 12:03 p.m.)
 8
 9
                                       ROGER L. BANAN, ESQ.
10
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                                                    Page 103
    STATE OF ARIZONA
    COUNTY OF MARICOPA
 3
                  BE IT KNOWN the foregoing deposition was
   taken by me pursuant to stipulation of counsel; that I was
    then and there a Certified Reporter of the State of
 6 Arizona, and by virtue thereof authorized to administer an
    oath; that the witness before testifying was duly sworn by
 8\, me to testify to the whole truth; notice was provided that
 9
    the transcript was available for signature by the
   deponent; that the questions propounded by counsel and the
    answers of the witness thereto were taken down by me in
   shorthand and thereafter transcribed into typewriting
    under my direction; that the foregoing pages are a full,
    true, and accurate transcript of all proceedings and
15
    testimony had and adduced upon the taking of said
16
    deposition, all to the best of my skill and ability.
17
           I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am in no way related to
   nor employed by any parties hereto nor am I in any way
19
    interested in the outcome hereof.
20
            DATED at Phoenix, Arizona, this 26th day of
21
   August, 2016.
22
23
                                Meri Coash, RMR, CRR
Certified Reporter #50327
24
25
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