| 116TH CONGRESS<br>1ST SESSION | S. |  |
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To require Federal law enforcement agencies to report on cases of missing or murdered Indians, and for other purposes.

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. Udall (for himself, Ms. Cortez Masto, Mr. Tester, Ms. Murkowski, Ms. McSally, and Ms. Smith) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

# A BILL

To require Federal law enforcement agencies to report on cases of missing or murdered Indians, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Bridging Agency Data Gaps and Ensuring Safety for
- 6 Native Communities Act" or the "BADGES for Native
- 7 Communities Act".
- 8 (b) Table of Contents for
- 9 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

Sec. 2. Definitions.

#### TITLE I—BRIDGING AGENCY DATA GAPS

- Sec. 101. Federal law enforcement database reporting requirements.
- Sec. 102. National Missing and Unidentified Persons System Tribal liaison.
- Sec. 103. Law enforcement data sharing with Indian tribes.
- Sec. 104. Report on Indian country law enforcement personnel resources and need.

#### TITLE II—ENSURING SAFETY FOR NATIVE COMMUNITIES

- Sec. 201. Demonstration program on Bureau of Indian Affairs law enforcement employment background checks.
- Sec. 202. Missing and murdered response coordination grant program.
- Sec. 203. GAO study on Federal law enforcement agency evidence collection, handling, and processing.

Sec. 204. Bureau of Indian Affairs and Tribal law enforcement officer counseling resources interdepartmental coordination.

### 1 SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.

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| _  |   |
|----|---|
| 2  | In this Act:  |
| 3  | (1) Director.—The term "Director" means             |
| 4  | the Director of the Office of Justice Services.     |
| 5  | (2) Federal Law enforcement agency.—                |
| 6  | The term "Federal law enforcement agency" means     |
| 7  | the Bureau of Indian Affairs direct-service police, |
| 8  | the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and any other  |
| 9  | Federal law enforcement agency that—                |
| 10 | (A) has jurisdiction over crimes in Indian          |
| 11 | country; or   |
| 12 | (B) investigates missing persons cases of           |
| 13 | interest to Indian tribes, murder cases of inter-   |
| 14 | est to Indian tribes, or unidentified remains       |

cases of interest to Indian tribes.

| 1  | (3) Indian.—The term "Indian" has the mean-         |
|----|---|
| 2  | ing given the term in section 4 of the Indian Self- |
| 3  | Determination and Education Assistance Act (25      |
| 4  | U.S.C. 5304).                                       |
| 5  | (4) Indian country.—The term "Indian coun-          |
| 6  | try" has the meaning given the term in section 1151 |
| 7  | of title 18, United States Code.                    |
| 8  | (5) Indian Land.—The term "Indian land"             |
| 9  | has the meaning given the term "Indian lands" in    |
| 10 | section 3 of the Native American Business Develop-  |
| 11 | ment, Trade Promotion, and Tourism Act of 2000      |
| 12 | (25 U.S.C. 4302).                                   |
| 13 | (6) Indian tribe.—The term "Indian tribe"           |
| 14 | has the meaning given the term in section 4 of the  |
| 15 | Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance  |
| 16 | Act (25 U.S.C. 5304).                               |
| 17 | (7) Manslaughter.—The term "man-                    |
| 18 | slaughter" has the meaning given the term in sec-   |
| 19 | tion 1112 of title 18, United States Code.          |
| 20 | (8) Missing.—The term "missing" has the             |
| 21 | meaning determined by the applicable Federal law    |
| 22 | enforcement agency.                                 |
| 23 | (9) Missing persons case of interest to             |
| 24 | INDIAN TRIBES.—The term "missing persons case of    |
| 25 | interest to Indian tribes" means a case involving—  |

| 1  | (A) a missing Indian; or                             |
|----|--|
| 2  | (B) a missing person whose last known lo-            |
| 3  | cation is believed to be on, in, or near Indian      |
| 4  | land.  |
| 5  | (10) Murder.—The term "murder" has the               |
| 6  | meaning given the term in section 1111 of title 18   |
| 7  | United States Code.                                  |
| 8  | (11) Murder case of interest to indian               |
| 9  | TRIBES.—The term "murder case of interest to In-     |
| 10 | dian tribes" means a case involving—                 |
| 11 | (A) a murdered Indian; or                            |
| 12 | (B) a person murdered on, in, or near In-            |
| 13 | dian land.   |
| 14 | (12) Murdered.—The term "murdered", with             |
| 15 | respect to a person, means the person was the victim |
| 16 | of—  |
| 17 | (A) murder; or                                       |
| 18 | (B) manslaughter.                                    |
| 19 | (13) National crime information data-                |
| 20 | BASES.—The term "national crime information          |
| 21 | databases" has the meaning given the term in sec-    |
| 22 | tion 534(f)(3) of title 28, United States Code.      |
| 23 | (14) Relevant tribal stakeholder.—The                |
| 24 | term "relevant Tribal stakeholder" means, as appli-  |
| 25 | cable—   |

| 1  | (A) an Indian tribe;                                |
|----|---|
| 2  | (B) a tribal organization; and                      |
| 3  | (C) a national or regional organization             |
| 4  | that—   |
| 5  | (i) represents a substantial Indian                 |
| 6  | constituency; and                                   |
| 7  | (ii) has expertise in the fields of—                |
| 8  | (I) human trafficking;                              |
| 9  | (II) violence against women and                     |
| 10 | children; or  |
| 11 | (III) Tribal justice systems.                       |
| 12 | (15) Secretary.—The term "Secretary"                |
| 13 | means the Secretary of the Interior.                |
| 14 | (16) Tribal Justice official.—The term              |
| 15 | "tribal justice official" has the meaning given the |
| 16 | term in section 2 of the Indian Law Enforcement     |
| 17 | Reform Act (25 U.S.C. 2801).                        |
| 18 | (17) Tribal organization.—The term "tribal          |
| 19 | organization" has the meaning given the term in     |
| 20 | section 4 of the Indian Self-Determination and Edu- |
| 21 | cation Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 5304).             |
| 22 | (18) Unidentified remains case of inter-            |
| 23 | EST TO INDIAN TRIBES.—The term "unidentified re-    |
| 24 | mains case of interest to Indian tribes" means a    |
| 25 | case involving—                                     |

| 1  | (A) unidentified Indian remains; or                         |
|----|---|
| 2  | (B) unidentified remains found on, in, or                   |
| 3  | near Indian land.   |
| 4  | TITLE I—BRIDGING AGENCY                                     |
| 5  | DATA GAPS   |
| 6  | SEC. 101. FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT DATABASE RE-              |
| 7  | PORTING REQUIREMENTS.                                       |
| 8  | (a) In General.—Section 151(a) of the Sex Of-               |
| 9  | fender Registration and Notification Act (34 U.S.C.         |
| 10 | 20961(a)) is amended—                                       |
| 11 | (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "and" after               |
| 12 | the semicolon;  |
| 13 | (2) by redesignating paragraph (2) as para-                 |
| 14 | graph (3); and  |
| 15 | (3) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-               |
| 16 | lowing:   |
| 17 | "(2) the National Missing and Unidentified                  |
| 18 | Persons System, to be used by a person accessing            |
| 19 | the System only within the scope of the work of the         |
| 20 | person in assisting or supporting law enforcement           |
| 21 | efforts to solve missing, unidentified, and unclaimed       |
| 22 | person cases across the United States; and".                |
| 23 | (b) Sharing of Information.—Not later than 2                |
| 24 | years after the date of enactment of this Act, the Attorney |
| 25 | General shall, in a manner that maintains the integrity     |

1 of confidential, private, and law enforcement sensitive in-

- 2 formation, provide for information on missing persons and
- 3 unidentified remains contained in national crime informa-
- 4 tion databases to be transmitted to, entered in, and other-
- 5 wise shared with the National Missing and Unidentified
- 6 Persons System.
- 7 (c) Temporary Reporting Requirements.—Until
- 8 such time as the data sharing procedures required under
- 9 subsection (b) are in effect, each Federal law enforcement
- 10 agency shall enter into the National Missing and Unidenti-
- 11 fied Persons System each missing persons case of interest
- 12 to Indian tribes and each unidentified remains case of in-
- 13 terest to Indian tribes reported to or investigated by the
- 14 Federal law enforcement agency.
- 15 (d) Coordination With Namus Tribal Liai-
- 16 SON.—The Director and the Director of the Federal Bu-
- 17 reau of Investigation shall each appoint a liaison to coordi-
- 18 nate with the 1 or more Tribal liaisons appointed under
- 19 section (4)(a) to ensure that—
- 20 (1) all missing persons cases of interest to In-
- dian tribes and all unidentified remains cases of in-
- terest to Indian tribes are fully captured in the Na-
- 23 tional Missing and Unidentified Persons System;
- 24 and

| 1  | (2) Indian tribes are aware of, and able to ac-            |
|----|--|
| 2  | cess, information in the National Missing and Un-          |
| 3  | identified Persons System.                                 |
| 4  | SEC. 102. NATIONAL MISSING AND UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS        |
| 5  | SYSTEM TRIBAL LIAISON.                                     |
| 6  | (a) Appointment.—The Attorney General, acting              |
| 7  | through the Director of the National Institute of Justice, |
| 8  | shall appoint 1 or more Tribal liaisons for the National   |
| 9  | Missing and Unidentified Persons System.                   |
| 10 | (b) Duties.—The duties of a Tribal liaison ap-             |
| 11 | pointed under subsection (a) shall include—                |
| 12 | (1) coordinating the reporting of information              |
| 13 | relating to missing persons cases of interest to In-       |
| 14 | dian tribes and unidentified remains cases of inter-       |
| 15 | est to Indian tribes;                                      |
| 16 | (2) consulting and coordinating with relevant              |
| 17 | Tribal stakeholders to address the reporting, docu-        |
| 18 | mentation, and tracking of missing persons cases of        |
| 19 | interest to Indian tribes and unidentified remains         |
| 20 | cases of interest to Indian tribes;                        |
| 21 | (3) developing working relationships, and main-            |
| 22 | taining communication, with relevant Tribal stake-         |
| 23 | holders;   |
| 24 | (4) providing technical assistance and training            |
| 25 | to relevant Tribal stakeholders, victim service advo-      |

| 1  | cates, medical examiners, and tribal justice officials |
|----|--|
| 2  | regarding—   |
| 3  | (A) the gathering and reporting of infor-              |
| 4  | mation to the National Missing and Unidenti-           |
| 5  | fied Persons System; and                               |
| 6  | (B) working with non-Tribal law enforce-               |
| 7  | ment agencies to ensure all missing persons            |
| 8  | cases of interest to Indian tribes and unidenti-       |
| 9  | fied remains cases of interest to Indian tribes        |
| 10 | are reported to the National Missing and Un-           |
| 11 | identified Persons System;                             |
| 12 | (5) coordinating with the Office of Tribal Jus-        |
| 13 | tice and the Office of Justice Services, as necessary; |
| 14 | and  |
| 15 | (6) conducting other training, information gath-       |
| 16 | ering, and outreach activities to improve resolution   |
| 17 | of missing persons cases of interest to Indian tribes  |
| 18 | and unidentified remains cases of interest to Indian   |
| 19 | tribes.  |
| 20 | (c) Reporting and Transparency.—                       |
| 21 | (1) Annual reports to congress.—During                 |
| 22 | the 3-year-period beginning on the date of enact-      |
| 23 | ment of this Act, the Attorney General, acting         |
| 24 | through the Director of the National Institute of      |
| 25 | Justice, shall submit to the Committees on Indian      |

| 1  | Affairs and the Judiciary of the Senate and the    |
|----|--|
| 2  | Committees on Natural Resources and the Judiciary  |
| 3  | of the House of Representatives an annual report—  |
| 4  | (A) describing the activities and accom-           |
| 5  | plishments of the 1 or more Tribal liaisons ap-    |
| 6  | pointed under subsection (a) during the 1-year     |
| 7  | period preceding the date of the report; and       |
| 8  | (B) summarizing—                                   |
| 9  | (i) the number of missing persons                  |
| 10 | cases of interest to Indian tribes and un-         |
| 11 | identified remains cases of interest to In-        |
| 12 | dian tribes listed in the National Missing         |
| 13 | and Unidentified Persons System;                   |
| 14 | (ii) the percentage of missing persons             |
| 15 | cases of interest to Indian tribes and un-         |
| 16 | identified remains cases of interest to In-        |
| 17 | dian tribes closed during the 1-year period        |
| 18 | preceding the date of the report; and              |
| 19 | (iii) the reasons for those closures.              |
| 20 | (2) Public transparency.—Annually, the At-         |
| 21 | torney General, acting through the Director of the |
| 22 | National Institute of Justice, shall publish on a  |
| 23 | website publicly accessible information—           |
| 24 | (A) describing the activities and accom-           |
| 25 | plishments of the 1 or more Tribal liaisons ap-    |

| 1  | pointed under subsection (a) during the 1-year        |
|----|---|
| 2  | period preceding the date of the publication;         |
| 3  | and   |
| 4  | (B) summarizing—                                      |
| 5  | (i) the number of missing persons                     |
| 6  | cases of interest to Indian tribes and un-            |
| 7  | identified remains cases of interest to In-           |
| 8  | dian tribes listed in the National Missing            |
| 9  | and Unidentified Persons System;                      |
| 10 | (ii) the percentage of missing persons                |
| 11 | cases of interest to Indian tribes and un-            |
| 12 | identified remains cases of interest to In-           |
| 13 | dian tribes closed during the 1-year period           |
| 14 | preceding the date of the report; and                 |
| 15 | (iii) the reasons for those closures.                 |
| 16 | SEC. 103. LAW ENFORCEMENT DATA SHARING WITH INDIAN    |
| 17 | TRIBES.   |
| 18 | (a) Access to National Crime Information              |
| 19 | Databases by Tribes.—Section 233(b) of the Tribal     |
| 20 | Law and Order Act of 2010 (34 U.S.C. 41107) is amend- |
| 21 | ed—   |
| 22 | (1) by striking paragraph (1) and inserting the       |
| 23 | following:  |
| 24 | "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall           |
| 25 | ensure that—  |

| 1  | "(A) tribal law enforcement officials that               |
|----|--|
| 2  | meet applicable Federal or State requirements            |
| 3  | shall be permitted access to national crime in-          |
| 4  | formation databases;                                     |
| 5  | "(B) technical assistance and training is                |
| 6  | provided to Bureau of Indian Affairs and tribal          |
| 7  | law enforcement agencies to gain access to, and          |
| 8  | the ability to use and input information into,           |
| 9  | the National Crime Information Center and                |
| 10 | other national crime information databases pur-          |
| 11 | suant to section 534 of title 28, United States          |
| 12 | Code; and  |
| 13 | "(C) the Federal Bureau of Investigation                 |
| 14 | coordinates with the Office of Justice Services          |
| 15 | to ensure tribal law enforcement agencies are            |
| 16 | assigned appropriate credentials or ORI num-             |
| 17 | bers for uniform crime reporting purposes.";             |
| 18 | and  |
| 19 | (2) in paragraph (3), by striking "with criminal         |
| 20 | jurisdiction over Indian country".                       |
| 21 | (b) Acquisition, Preservation, and Exchange              |
| 22 | of Identification Records and Information.—Sec-          |
| 23 | tion 534(d) of title 28, United States Code, is amended— |

| 1  | (1) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and (2) as       |
|----|--|
| 2  | subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively, and indent- |
| 3  | ing appropriately;                                   |
| 4  | (2) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A)         |
| 5  | (as so redesignated), by striking "The Attorney Gen- |
| 6  | eral" and inserting the following:                   |
| 7  | "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General";              |
| 8  | and  |
| 9  | (3) by adding at the end the following:              |
| 10 | "(2) Tribal access program.—                         |
| 11 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General                |
| 12 | shall establish a program, to be known as the        |
| 13 | 'Tribal Access Program', to enhance the ability      |
| 14 | of tribal governments to access and enter infor-     |
| 15 | mation into Federal criminal information data-       |
| 16 | bases under this section.                            |
| 17 | "(B) Authorization of Appropria-                     |
| 18 | TIONS.—  |
| 19 | "(i) In general.—There is author-                    |
| 20 | ized to be appropriated to carry out the             |
| 21 | Tribal Access Program under subpara-                 |
| 22 | graph (A) \$3,000,000 for each of fiscal             |
| 23 | years 2020 through 2024, to remain avail-            |
| 24 | able until expended.                                 |

| 1  | "(ii) Additional funding.—The At-                  |
|----|--|
| 2  | torney General may use to carry out the            |
| 3  | Tribal Access Program under subpara-               |
| 4  | graph (A) any balances remaining for the           |
| 5  | account under the heading 'VIOLENCE                |
| 6  | AGAINST WOMEN PREVENTION AND PROS-                 |
| 7  | ECUTION PROGRAMS' under the heading                |
| 8  | 'STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT                   |
| 9  | ACTIVITIES OFFICE ON VIOLENCE                      |
| 10 | AGAINST WOMEN' of the Department of                |
| 11 | Justice from appropriations for full fiscal        |
| 12 | years prior to the date of enactment of the        |
| 13 | Bridging Agency Data Gaps and Ensuring             |
| 14 | Safety for Native Communities Act.                 |
| 15 | "(3) Information sharing.—To the extent            |
| 16 | otherwise permitted by law, any report issued as a |
| 17 | result of the analysis of information entered into |
| 18 | Federal criminal information databases or obtained |
| 19 | from Federal criminal databases, including for the |
| 20 | purpose of conducting background checks, shall be  |
| 21 | shared with each Indian tribe of jurisdiction.".   |

| 1  | SEC. 104. REPORT ON INDIAN COUNTRY LAW ENFORCE-        |
|----|--|
| 2  | MENT PERSONNEL RESOURCES AND NEED.                     |
| 3  | (a) Definition of DOJ Law Enforcement Agen-            |
| 4  | CY.—In this section, the term "DOJ law enforcement     |
| 5  | agency" means each of—                                 |
| 6  | (1) the Federal Bureau of Investigation;               |
| 7  | (2) the Drug Enforcement Administration;               |
| 8  | (3) the United States Marshals Service;                |
| 9  | (4) the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms           |
| 10 | and Explosives; and                                    |
| 11 | (5) the Offices of the United States Attorneys.        |
| 12 | (b) REPORT.—Each fiscal year, the Attorney General     |
| 13 | shall submit to the appropriate committees of Congress |
| 14 | a report describing for that fiscal year—              |
| 15 | (1) the number of full-time employees of each          |
| 16 | DOJ law enforcement agency that are assigned to        |
| 17 | work on criminal investigations and prosecutions in    |
| 18 | Indian country;  |
| 19 | (2) an estimate of the average caseload of—            |
| 20 | (A) the full-time employees described in               |
| 21 | paragraph (1); compared to                             |
| 22 | (B) the other full-time employees at the re-           |
| 23 | spective DOJ law enforcement agency that are           |
| 24 | assigned to work on criminal investigations and        |
| 25 | prosecutions; and                                      |

| 1  | (3) an explanation for any differences in the av-     |
|----|---|
| 2  | erage caseloads identified under subparagraphs (A)    |
| 3  | and (B) of paragraph (2).                             |
| 4  | TITLE II—ENSURING SAFETY                              |
| 5  | FOR NATIVE COMMUNITIES                                |
| 6  | SEC. 201. DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM ON BUREAU OF IN-      |
| 7  | DIAN AFFAIRS LAW ENFORCEMENT EMPLOY-                  |
| 8  | MENT BACKGROUND CHECKS.                               |
| 9  | (a) Establishment of Program.—                        |
| 10 | (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish         |
| 11 | a demonstration program for the purpose of con-       |
| 12 | ducting or adjudicating, in coordination with the Di- |
| 13 | rector of the Bureau of Indian Affairs, personnel     |
| 14 | background investigations for applicants for law en-  |
| 15 | forcement positions in the Bureau of Indian Affairs.  |
| 16 | (2) Background investigations and secu-               |
| 17 | RITY CLEARANCE DETERMINATIONS.—                       |
| 18 | (A) BIA INVESTIGATIONS.—As part of the                |
| 19 | demonstration program established under para-         |
| 20 | graph (1), the Secretary may carry out a back-        |
| 21 | ground investigation, security clearance deter-       |
| 22 | mination, or both a background investigation          |
| 23 | and a security clearance determination for an         |
| 24 | applicant for a law enforcement position in the       |
| 25 | Bureau of Indian Affairs.                             |

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| 1  | (B) Use of previous investigations          |
|----|---|
| 2  | AND DETERMINATIONS.—                        |
| 3  | (i) In general.—Subject to clause           |
| 4  | (ii), as part of the demonstration program  |
| 5  | established under paragraph (1), the Sec-   |
| 6  | retary, in adjudicating background inves-   |
| 7  | tigations for applicants for law enforce-   |
| 8  | ment positions in the Bureau of Indian Af-  |
| 9  | fairs, shall consider previous background   |
| 10 | investigations for an applicant, security   |
| 11 | clearance determinations for an applicant,  |
| 12 | or both background investigations and se-   |
| 13 | curity clearance determinations for an ap-  |
| 14 | plicant, as the case may be, that have been |
| 15 | conducted by a State or local government,   |
| 16 | Indian tribe, tribal organization, or the   |
| 17 | Bureau of Indian Affairs, within the 5-year |
| 18 | period preceding the application for em-    |
| 19 | ployment with the Bureau of Indian Af-      |
| 20 | fairs.                                      |
| 21 | (ii) QUALITY.—The Secretary shall           |
| 22 | only consider previous background inves-    |
| 23 | tigations and security clearance determina- |
| 24 | tions for an applicant that have been con-  |
| 25 | ducted by a State or local government, In-  |

| 1  | dian tribe, or tribal organization if the Sec- |
|----|--|
| 2  | retary can verify that those previous inves-   |
| 3  | tigations and determinations, as the case      |
| 4  | may be, are of a comparable quality and        |
| 5  | thoroughness to investigations and deter-      |
| 6  | minations carried out by the Bureau of In-     |
| 7  | dian Affairs, the Office of Personnel Man-     |
| 8  | agement, or another Federal agency.            |
| 9  | (iii) Additional investigation.—If             |
| 10 | as described in clause (i), the Secretary      |
| 11 | considers an existing background investiga-    |
| 12 | tion, security clearance determination, or     |
| 13 | both, as the case may be, for an applicant     |
| 14 | that has been carried out by a State or        |
| 15 | local government, Indian tribe, tribal orga-   |
| 16 | nization, or the Bureau of Indian Affairs,     |
| 17 | the Secretary—                                 |
| 18 | (I) may carry out additional in-               |
| 19 | vestigation and examination of the ap-         |
| 20 | plicant if the Secretary determines            |
| 21 | that such additional information is            |
| 22 | needed in order to make an appro-              |
| 23 | priate determination as to the char-           |
| 24 | acter and trustworthiness of the appli-        |
| 25 | cant before final adjudication can be          |

| 1  | made and a security clearance can be                       |
|----|--|
| 2  | issued; and  |
| 3  | (II) shall not initiate a new back-                        |
| 4  | ground investigation process with the                      |
| 5  | National Background Investigations                         |
| 6  | Bureau or other Federal agency un-                         |
| 7  | less that new background investiga-                        |
| 8  | tion process covers a period of time                       |
| 9  | that was not covered by a previous                         |
| 10 | background investigation process.                          |
| 11 | (iv) AGREEMENTS.—The Secretary                             |
| 12 | may enter into a Memorandum of Agree-                      |
| 13 | ment with a State or local government, In-                 |
| 14 | dian tribe, or tribal organization to develop              |
| 15 | steps to expedite the process of receiving                 |
| 16 | and obtaining access to background inves-                  |
| 17 | tigation and security clearance determina-                 |
| 18 | tions for use in the demonstration pro-                    |
| 19 | gram.  |
| 20 | (3) Sunset.—The demonstration program es-                  |
| 21 | tablished under this section shall terminate 5 years       |
| 22 | after the date of the commencement of the program.         |
| 23 | (b) Sufficiency.—Notwithstanding any other provi-          |
| 24 | sion of law, a background investigation conducted or adju- |
| 25 | dicated by the Secretary pursuant to the demonstration     |

program authorized in subsection (a) that results in the granting of a security clearance to an applicant for a law 3 enforcement position in the Bureau of Indian Affairs shall 4 be sufficient to meet the applicable requirements of the Office of Personnel Management or other Federal agency for such investigations. 6 7 (c) Annual Report.—The Secretary shall submit 8 an annual report to the Committee on Indian Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Natural Resources of 10 the House of Representatives on the demonstration pro-11 gram established under subsection (a), which shall include 12 a description of— 13 (1) the demonstration program and any relevant annual changes or updates to the program; 14 15 (2) the number of background investigations 16 carried out under the program; 17 (3) the costs, including any cost savings, associ-18 ated with the investigation and adjudication process 19 under the program; 20 (4) the processing times for the investigation 21 and adjudication processes under the program; 22 (5) any Memoranda of Agreement entered into 23 with State or local government, Indian tribe, or trib-24 al organization; and

| 1  | (6) any other information that the Secretary              |
|----|---|
| 2  | determines to be relevant.                                |
| 3  | (d) GAO STUDY AND REPORT.—                                |
| 4  | (1) Initial report.—Not later than 18                     |
| 5  | months after the date on which the demonstration          |
| 6  | program commences under this section, the Comp-           |
| 7  | troller General of the United States shall prepare        |
| 8  | and submit to Congress an initial report on such          |
| 9  | demonstration program.                                    |
| 10 | (2) Final Report.—Not later than 18 months                |
| 11 | after the date on which the demonstration program         |
| 12 | terminates under subsection (a)(3), the Comptroller       |
| 13 | General of the United States shall prepare and sub-       |
| 14 | mit to Congress a final report on such demonstra-         |
| 15 | tion program.   |
| 16 | (3) Tribal input.—In preparing the reports                |
| 17 | under this subsection, the Comptroller General of         |
| 18 | the United States shall obtain input from Indian          |
| 19 | tribes regarding the demonstration program under          |
| 20 | this section.   |
| 21 | SEC. 202. MISSING AND MURDERED RESPONSE COORDINA-         |
| 22 | TION GRANT PROGRAM.                                       |
| 23 | (a) Establishment of Program.—The Attorney                |
| 24 | General shall establish within the Office of Justice Pro- |
| 25 | grams a grant program under which the Attorney General    |

| 1  | shall make grants to eligible entities described in sub-       |
|----|--|
| 2  | section (b) to carry out eligible activities described in sub- |
| 3  | section (c).   |
| 4  | (b) Eligible Entities.—  |
| 5  | (1) In general.—To be eligible to receive a                    |
| 6  | grant under the grant program established under                |
| 7  | subsection (a) an entity shall be—                             |
| 8  | (A) a relevant Tribal stakeholder;                             |
| 9  | (B) subject to paragraph (2), a State, in                      |
| 10 | consortium with a relevant Tribal stakeholder;                 |
| 11 | (C) a consortium of 2 or more relevant                         |
| 12 | Tribal stakeholders; or  |
| 13 | (D) subject to paragraph (2), a consortium                     |
| 14 | of 2 or more States and 1 or more relevant                     |
| 15 | Tribal stakeholders.   |
| 16 | (2) State eligibility.—To be eligible under                    |
| 17 | subparagraph (B) or (D) of paragraph (1), a State              |
| 18 | shall demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Attorney          |
| 19 | General that the State—  |
| 20 | (A) reports missing persons cases in the                       |
| 21 | State to the national crime information data-                  |
| 22 | bases; or  |
| 23 | (B) if not, has a plan to do so using a                        |
| 24 | grant received under the grant program estab-                  |
| 25 | lished under subsection (a).                                   |

1 (c) Eligible Activities.—An eligible entity receiv-2 ing a grant under the grant program established under 3 subsection (a) may use the grant— 4 (1) to establish a statewide or regional center to 5 document and track missing persons cases of inter-6 est to Indian tribes and murder cases of interest to 7 Indian tribes; 8 (2) to establish a State or regional commission 9 to respond to, and to improve coordination between 10 Federal law enforcement agencies, and Tribal, State, 11 and local law enforcement agencies of the investiga-12 tion of, missing persons cases of interest to Indian 13 tribes and murder cases of interest to Indian tribes; 14 and 15 (3) to document, develop, and disseminate re-16 sources for use by Federal law enforcement agencies 17 and Tribal, State, and local law enforcement agen-18 cies for the coordination of the investigation of miss-19 ing persons cases of interest to Indian tribes and 20 murder cases of interest to Indian tribes. 21 (d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is 22 authorized to be appropriated to carry out the program 23 \$1,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2020 through 2024.

| 1  | SEC. 203. GAO STUDY ON FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT          |
|----|---|
| 2  | AGENCY EVIDENCE COLLECTION, HANDLING,                   |
| 3  | AND PROCESSING.   |
| 4  | (a) IN GENERAL.—The Comptroller General of the          |
| 5  | United States shall conduct a study—                    |
| 6  | (1) on the evidence collection, handling, and           |
| 7  | processing procedures and practices of the Office of    |
| 8  | Justice Services and the Federal Bureau of Inves-       |
| 9  | tigation in exercising jurisdiction over crimes involv- |
| 10 | ing Indians or committed in Indian country;             |
| 11 | (2) on any barriers to evidence collection, han-        |
| 12 | dling, and processing by the agencies referred to in    |
| 13 | paragraph (1);  |
| 14 | (3) on the views of law enforcement officials at        |
| 15 | the agencies referred to in paragraph (1) and their     |
| 16 | counterparts within the Offices of the United States    |
| 17 | Attorneys concerning any relationship between—          |
| 18 | (A) the barriers identified under paragraph             |
| 19 | (2); and  |
| 20 | (B) United States Attorneys declination                 |
| 21 | rates due to insufficient evidence; and                 |
| 22 | (4) that includes a survey of barriers to evi-          |
| 23 | dence collection, handling, and processing faced by     |
| 24 | State and local law enforcement agencies that exer-     |
| 25 | cise jurisdiction over Indian country under the Act     |
|    |   |

- 1 of August 15, 1953 (67 Stat. 588, chapter 505),
- 2 and the amendments made by that Act.
- 3 (b) Report.—Not later than 18 months after the
- 4 date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General
- 5 of the United States shall submit to Congress a report
- 6 describing the results of the study conducted under sub-
- 7 section (a).
- 8 SEC. 204. BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND TRIBAL LAW
- 9 ENFORCEMENT OFFICER COUNSELING RE-
- 10 SOURCES INTERDEPARTMENTAL COORDINA-
- 11 **TION.**
- 12 The Secretary of Health and Human Services, acting
- 13 through the Director of the Indian Health Service and the
- 14 Administrator of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health
- 15 Services Administration, and the Attorney General shall
- 16 coordinate with the Director to ensure that Federal train-
- 17 ing materials and resources for establishing and maintain-
- 18 ing mental health wellness programs are available to Trib-
- 19 al and Bureau of Indian Affairs law enforcement officers
- 20 experiencing occupational stress.